



# PUNE DISTRICT GAZETTEER

(SUPPLEMENTARY)

सन्यामेव जयते



---

OBTAIENABLE FROM THE GOVERNMENT BOOK DEPOTS AT BOMBAY, NAGPUR, PUNE AND  
AURANGABAD OR THROUGH ANY RECOGNISED BOOK-SELLER

# MAHARASHTRA STATE GAZETTEERS



Government of Maharashtra

## PUNE DISTRICT (SUPPLEMENTARY)

सन्यामेव जयते



BOMBAY

GAZETTEERS DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

1984

GAZETTEER OF INDIA  
MAHARASHTRA STATE GAZETTEERS  
PUNE DISTRICT  
(SUPPLEMENTARY)



PRICE : Rs. 9.00

PUBLISHED BY THE EXECUTIVE EDITOR AND SECRETARY, GAZETTEERS DEPARTMENT,  
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA, BOMBAY AND PRINTED IN INDIA BY  
THE MANAGER, GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS, BOMBAY 400 004

## C O N T E N T S

### P R E F A C E

### S T A T I S T I C A L T A B L E S

	T A B L E	P A G E	
	N O .		
<b>CHAPTER 1 : GENERAL—</b>			
Administrative sub-divisions, 1971 ..	1	1	
Rainfall and rainy days ..	2	2	
Special weather phenomena, 1975 and 1976 ..	3	4	
Mean wind speed in kilometre per hour ..	4	4	
<b>CHAPTER 2 : HISTORY—</b>			
Calendar of important historical events ..	5	6	
<b>CHAPTER 3 : PEOPLE—</b>			
Tahsilwise population according to rural, urban, and density, 1961, 1971 and 1981.	6	12	
Growth of population .. .. ..	7	14	
Distribution of population according to languages, 1971.	8	14	
Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes since 1951.	9	15	
Distribution of population by religion 1961 and 1971	10	15	
Population of towns .. .. ..	11	16	
Population of towns as per 1981 Census ..	12	17	
Population by age and marital status, 1961 and 1971	13	18	
Villages classified by population .. .. ..	14	20	
Important fairs .. .. ..	15	21	
<b>CHAPTER 4 : AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION—</b>			
Land utilisation .. .. ..	16	22	
Area and out-turn of principal crops .. .. ..	17	24	
Irrigation projects .. .. ..	18	24	
Area under food and non-food crops .. .. ..	19	26	
Statistics of live-stock .. .. ..	20	26	
Distribution and ownership of holdings (Agricultural Census, 1970).	21	27	

		TABLE NO.	PAGE
Co-operative farming societies ..	..	22	27
Area irrigated under principal crops ..	..	23	28
Agricultural machinery and implements ..	..	24	28
Statistics of famines or scarcity ..	..	25	29
Output and value of forest products ..	..	26	29
<b>CHAPTER 5 : INDUSTRIES—</b>			
Consumption of electricity ..	..	27	30
Principal characteristics of major industries (1975-77)		28	32
Principal characteristics of major industries (in percentages) (1975-77).		29	34
Ranking of industries by selected characteristics (1975-77).		30	35
Trade unions ..	..	31	36
<b>CHAPTER 6 : BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE—</b>			
Banks in Pune district ..	..	32	36
Deposits and advances of all scheduled banks ..	..	33	41
Business in insurance ..	..	34	41
Growth of co-operative societies ..	..	35	42
Loans distributed by Zilla Parishad ..	..	36	43
Operations of regulated markets ..	..	37	44
Number of registered money-lenders and loans advanced by them		38	48
Statistics of small savings ..	..	39	48
<b>CHAPTER 7 : COMMUNICATIONS—</b>			
Statistics of Railways ..	..	40	48
Statistics of State Transport ..	..	41	49
Road length according to classes and surface type		42	49
Bridges in Pune district ..	..	43	50
Statistics of vehicles ..	..	44	51
Statistics of posts, telegraphs, telephones and radio sets.		45	51

		TABLE NO.	PAGE
Statistics of road accidents ..	..	46	52
Travel and tourist facilities ..	..	47	53
<b>CHAPTER 9 : ECONOMIC TRENDS—</b>			
Workers and non-workers ..	..	48	54
Classification of population according to livelihood classes		49	55
Average retail prices of important commodities ..		50	56
Average daily wages of agricultural and skilled labourers.		51	56
Employment exchange statistics ..	..	52	57
Employment in trade ..	..	53	57
<b>CHAPTER 11 : REVENUE ADMINISTRATION—</b>			
Land revenue statistics ..	..	54	57
Statistics of income realised from stamp duty ..	..	55	58
Statistics of sales tax collection ..	..	56	58
Statistics of registration ..	..	57	59
Statistics of income tax collection ..	..	58	59
Demand and collection of excise revenue ..	..	59	60
Land distributed to landless labourers ..	..	60	60
<b>CHAPTER 12 : LAW, ORDER AND JUSTICE—</b>			
Statistics of police ..	..	61	61
Statistics of incidence of crime ..	..	62	61
Work disposed off in civil and criminal courts ..	..	63	62
<b>CHAPTER 14 : LOCAL-SELF GOVERNMENT—</b>			
Income and expenditure of municipalities ..	..	64	64
Income and expenditure of Zilla Parishad ..	..	65	66
Statistics of Panchayat Samitis ..	..	66	67
Statistics of Village Panchayats ..	..	67	67
Slum sites, dwellings and population as per the surveys undertaken by Pune Municipal Corporation.		68	68

			TABLE NO.	PAGE
Slum clearance since 1949	..	..	69	68
Facilities provided in slum areas	..	..	70	69
Statistics of town planning schemes	..	..	71	70
<b>CHAPTER 15 : EDUCATION AND CULTURE—</b>				
Statistics of literacy according to rural, urban and sex break-up			72	70
Statistics of Primary and Secondary Education	..	..	73	71
Statistics of University Education	....	..	74	71
Professional and technical education	..	..	75	71
Public libraries in Pune district	..	..	76	72
<b>CHAPTER 16 : MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES—</b>				
Statistics of deaths due to different diseases	..	..	77	72
Medical facilities in Pune district	..	..	78	73
Statistics of family planning	..	..	79	73
Statistics of malaria and small-pox eradication projects			80	73
<b>CHAPTER 17 : OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES—</b>				
Statistics of prohibition	..	..	81	74
Public trusts	..	..	82	74
<b>CHAPTER 18 : PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS.</b>				
Newspapers and periodicals—		..	83	75

TABLE 1

## ADMINISTRATIVE SUB-DIVISIONS OF PUNE DISTRICT, 1971\*

Tahsil			Area in sq. km.	No. of inhabited villages	No. of towns
1. Pune City	..	..	183.97	1	3
2. Haveli	..	..	1,314.58	111	5
3. Khod	..	..	1,400.2	157	1
4. Ambegaon	..	..	1,043.0	100	....
5. Junnar	..	..	1,384.4	140	1
6. Daund (Dhond)	..	..	1,290.1	64	2
7. Indapur	..	..	1,467.7	84	2
8. Baramati	..	..	1,382.3	63	1
9. Purandhar	..	..	1,103.6	79	2
10. Sirur	..	..	1,556.8	79	3
11. Bhor	..	..	892.0	185	1
12. Velhe	..	..	496.8	120	1
13. Mulshi	..	मुळशी ज़िल्हे	1,039.8	130	....
14. Maval	..	..	1,131.3	168	2

\*There was no inter-district transfer of area of Pune District. Only Dapodi town and some survey numbers of Bhosari, Lohagaon and five other villages in Haveli taluk having an area of 26.1 km<sup>2</sup> had been transferred to Pune city taluk as per 1971 Census.

TABLE 2

RAINFALL (IN MM.) AND RAINY DAYS IN PUNE DISTRICT SINCE 1952-53

Year 1	Pre-Monsoon (April to May)		Monsoon (June to September)	
	Total R. F.* 2	No. of R. D.† 3	Total R. F.* 4	No. of R. D.† 5
1952-53 ..	1.29	1	18.67	35
1961-62 ..	178.7	11	883.07	38
1965-66 ..	82.2	6	420.7	31
1973-74 ..	27.48	2	761.34	46

Year 1	Post-Monsoon (Oct. to Nov.)		Winter (Dec. to March)		Total for the year	
	Total R. F.* 6	No. of R. D.† 7	Total R. F.* 8	No. of R. D.† 9	Total R. F.* 10	No. of R. D.† 11
1952-53 ..	2.07	5	..	..	22.03	41
1961-62 ..	114.8	5	13.5	2	990.07	56
1965-66 ..	10.3	1	15.3	1	661.3	39
1973-74 ..	10.2	7	..	..	916.5	63

\*R. F. = Rainfall

†R. D. = Rainy Days

---

**TABLES 3 & 4**

---

TABLE

## SPECIAL WEATHER PHENOMENA

Mean number of days with	January	February	March	April	May	June
<b>1975</b>						
Thunder	..	..	..	..	5	3
Hail	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dust-storm	..	..	..	..	..	..
Squall	..	..	..	..	2	..
Fog	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>1976</b>						
Thunder	..	..	4	1	..	5
Hail	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dust-storm	..	..	..	..	..	..
Squall	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fog	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE

## MEAN WIND SPEED

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	PUNE
1975	2.9	4.0	5.5	7.0	11.3	12.8	
1976	3.3	3.3	5.1	7.6	14.0	13.0	
							BARAMATI
1975	5.3	6.7	7.9	9.5	13.1	14.5	
1976	5.8	6.0	7.3	9.1	14.8	13.0	

3

(PUNE), 1975 AND 1976

July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
<b>1975</b>						
3	..	13	5	..	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>1976</b>						
1	..	..	2	2	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

4

IN KM/H.R.

July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>CENTRE</b>					
16.3	9.6	5.9	5.0	2.5	1.9
7.0	6.0	3.9	3.6	3.0	1.6
<b>CENTRE</b>					
14.0	12.6	9.0	10.1	5.0	5.0
12.0	12.4	9.7	7.1	7.0	5.3

## TABLE 5

## CALENDAR OF IMPORTANT HISTORICAL EVENTS, PUNE DISTRICT

Junnar, capital of the king of the Deccan, 90 B. C.  
 Early and Western Chalukyas held Pune district from about 550 to 760.  
 Rashtrakutas held Pune district, 973.  
 Western Chalukyas held Pune district upto 1184.  
 Devgiri Yadavas held Pune district till 1300.  
 Muhammad Tughlaq laid siege of Kondhana (Sinhgad), 1340.  
 Durga Devi famine, 1396-1407.  
 Mulik-ut-Tujar fixed his headquarters at Chakan, 1443.  
 Shivneri captured by Malik Ahmad, 1486.  
 Pune and Supe conferred on Maloji Bhosle, 1595.  
 Shivaji the Great, born at Shivneri fort, 1627.  
 Shivaji captured Torna, 1646.  
 Rajgad taken by Shivaji, 1647.  
 Dadaji Konddev died, 1647.  
 Shivaji captured Kondhana and renamed it as Sinhgad, 1647.  
 Shivaji captured Purandar, 1647.  
 Shivaji secured territory between Chakan and Nira, 1647.  
 Tung, Tikona, Kaori, Lohgad and Rajmachi captured by Shivaji, 1648.  
 Shaista Khan captured Pune, 1662.  
 Shivaji attacked Shaista Khan at Pune, April 1663.  
 Shivaji surrendered to Jaysingh, 1665.  
 Shivaji's escape from Agra in December 1666.  
 Tanaji captured Sinhgad, 1670.  
 Lohgad captured by Shivaji, July 1670.  
 Lohgad lost to Moghals, 1671.  
 Shivaji died, 1680.  
 Pune and the surrounding territory captured by Khan Jahan, 1685.  
 Sambhaji killed at Tulapur, August 1689.  
 Rajaram died at Sinhgad, 1700.  
 Aurangzeb reduced Sinhgad, 1703.  
 Purandar taken by the Moghals, 1705.  
 Indapur and Supa conferred on Shahu, 1707.  
 Chakan taken by Dhanaji Jadhav, 1707.  
 Rajgad captured by Shahu, 1711.  
 Pune transferred to Balaji Vishwanath, 1714.  
 Lohgad fort and some areas near Pune granted to Balaji Vishwanath as personal jahgir, 1718.  
 Death of Balaji Vishwanath at Saswad, April 1721.

Pune became the Capital of Maratha Empire, 1749, although Balaji Vishwanath made his headquarters at Pune in 1714.

Sinhgad given to Balaji Bajirao by Pant Sachiv, 1750.

Moghals, supported by the French, advanced towards Pune, 1751.

Moghals plundered Ranjangaon and totally destroyed Talegaon Dabhade, 1751.

Tarabai's visit to Pune, 1753.

Janoji Bhosle visited Pune, 1753.

Treaty concluded with the English, October 12, 1756.

Shivneri made over to the Marathas, 1760.

Balaji Bajirao died at Pune, 1761.

Battle of Panipat, 1761.

Raghunathrao, Sakharam Bapu and some ministers resigned, 1762.

Nizam invaded Pune, 1763.

Raghunathrao taken prisoner and confined in Peshwa's palace, 1768.

Peshwa Madhavrao's death at Theur, November 18, 1772.

Narayanrao assassinated in Shaniwar Wada, August 30, 1773.

Famous judgment by Ram Shastri Prabhune, awarding death penalty to Raghunathrao, October 1773.

*Barbhai Plot, 1773-74.*

Treaty of Purandar settled and signed, March 1, 1776.

Death of Mahadaji Shinde at Vanawadi, February 12, 1794.

Death of Sawai Madhavrao, October 27, 1795

Bajirao took reigns as Peshwa, December 4, 1796.

Nana Phadnis resumed as Prime Minister, November 25, 1796.

Nana Phadnis sent to Ahmadnagar fort, 1798.

Death of Nana Phadnis, March 13, 1800.

Pune plundered by Yashwantrao Holkar, 1802.

Bajirao Peshwa's treaty with British, May 13, 1803.

Battle of Kirkee between the British and Marathas, November 5, 1817.

Pune surrounded by the British army, May 8, 1817.

Sinhgad and Purandar surrendered to the British, 1818

Sinhgad captured by the British, March 2, 1818.

Visapur captured by the British, March 4, 1818.

Lohgad captured by the British, March 5, 1818.

Purandar surrendered to the British, March 16, 1818.

Chakan surrendered to the British, March 26, 1818.

Tungar, Tikona in Bhor captured by the British, March 1818.

Umaji Naik captured, 1827.

Nagar Vachan Mandir (Poo na Native General Library) founded, 1848.

*Dnyanprakash* started, 1849.

Engineering College building erected, 1868.

Council Hall at Pune, constructed, 1870.

Pune Sarvajaneek Sabha started, 1870.

Uprising by Vasudeo Balwant Phadke, 1879.

Poona New English School established by Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Chiplunkar and others, January 2, 1880.

*Mahratta* started, January 2, 1881.

Lokmanya Tilak sentenced for writing in the *Mahratta* against the Diwan of Kolhapur, July 18, 1882.

Deccan Education Society was formally established, October 24, 1884.

Fergusson College established, 1884.

Ranade founded the Social Conference, 1887.

Indian National Congress Session at Pune, presided over by S. N. Banerjee, December 27, 1895.

Lokmanya Tilak released from prison, September 6, 1896.

Deccan Sabha founded by Ranade, Gokhale and others, November 4, 1896.

Hingne Stree Shikshan Sanstha (Hindu Widow's Home Association) commenced activities, 1896.

W. C. Rand and Ayerst murdered in Pune, June 22, 1897.

Damodar Hari Chaphekar hanged, April 18, 1898.

Dravid brothers murdered February 9, 1899.

The Servants of India Society started, 1905.

Poona branch of the Depressed Class Mission Society of India, 1908.

Tilak arrested on June 24, 1908.

Tilak sentenced to six years transportation, July 22, 1908.

Anath Vidyarthi Griha established, 1909.

Poona Seva Sadan Society established as the branch of Bombay Seva Sadan, 1909.

Tilak released from Jail, June 1914.

Central Building housing Government Offices, construction completed, 1914-15.

Gopal Krishna Gokhale, died, February 19, 1915.

Reception given in Pune to Mahatma Gandhi, July 12, 1915.

Tilak published *Gita Rahasya*, 1915.

Sir Parshurambhau College established, 1916.

Tilak formed Home Rule League, April 23, 1916.

Tilak was presented with a purse and was hailed as the Prime leader of Nationalist Movement, June 12, 1916.

Tilak died in Bombay, August 1, 1920.

Tilak Maharashtra Vidyapeeth started, 1920-21.

Law College founded, 1924.

Dr. Ramkrishna Bhandarkar died at Pune, August 24, 1925.

Talegaon General Hospital founded, 1925.

First All India Women's Conference met at Pune, January 5, 1927.

Shivaram Hari Rajguru arrested in Pune, September 30, 1929.

Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics founded, 1930.

Attempt on the life of Sir Ernest Hotson, acting Governor of Bombay by Gogte, July 22, 1931.

Dr. Ambedkar, C. Rajagopalachari and Madanmohan Malaviya interviewed Gandhi in Yeravda Jail, September 21, 1932.

Mahatma Gandhi arrested in Bombay and detained in Yeravda Prison, January 4, 1932.

Mahatma Gandhi started his fast, September 20, 1932.

Mahatma Gandhi broke his fast, September 26, 1932.

Mahatma Gandhi issued a programme for anti-untouchability, December 16, 1932.

Nowrosjee Wadia College established, 1932.

Poona Pact was signed, September 25, 1932.

Mahatma Gandhi issued a statement on religious tolerance, January 21, 1933.

Dr. Ambedkar interviewed Mahatma Gandhi, April 23, 1933.

Gandhi started self purification fast for 21 days, May 8, 1933.

Mahatma Gandhi released from jail, May 8, 1933.

Mahatma Gandhi announced suspension of Civil Disobedience Movement for a month, May 8, 1933.

Mahatma Gandhi broke his fast, May 29, 1933.

Gandhi arrested on August 1, transferred to Yeravda Prison, August 2, 1933.

Gandhi started fast, August 17, 1933.

Mahatma Gandhi's narrow escape in bomb explosion in Pune, June 25, 1934.

Deccan College Post-Graduate and Research Institute, originally founded as Sanskrit College, 1821, closed in 1933 and revived as the Deccan College Post-Graduate Research Institute, 1939.

Deputation of Liberal leaders waited on the Viceroy at Pune, August 9, 1940.

Tilak College of Education established, 1941.

Mahatma Gandhi, Maulana Azad, Sardar Patel, Jawaharlal Nehru, Smt. Sarojini Naidu and other members of the Congress Working Committee arrested in Bombay and taken to Pune by a special train, August 9, 1942.

Mahadeobhai Desai died in the Agakhan Palace, August 18, 1942.

Brihan Maharashtra College of Commerce established, 1943.

Mahatma Gandhi's fast at Pune, February 6, 1943.

Kasturba Gandhi died in Agakhan Palace, February 22, 1944.

Byramjee Jeejeebhoy Medical College began as Medical School, 1878, upgraded as College, 1946.

Poona University established, February 10, 1949.

Jaya Prakash Narayan began fast in Pune, June 22, 1952.

Panshet Dam Disaster, July 12, 1961.

National Defence Academy Established, 1954.

N. V. Gadgil died, January 11, 1966.

---

TABLE 6

---

TABLE  
TAHSILWISE POPULATION ACCORDING

Tahsil	Density		Total Rural Urban	1961		
	1961 Per sq. mile	1971 Per km <sup>2</sup>		Persons	Males	Females
Pune City	11879(U) 89(R)	6022(U) 57(R)	Total Rural Urban	7,22,518 622 7,21,896	3,86,236 349 3,85,887	3,36,282 273 3,36,009
Haveli*	3182(U) 386(R)	856(U) 199(R)	Total Rural Urban	2,33,374 1,80,002 53,372	1,22,259 92,067 30,192	1,11,115 87,935 23,180
Khed	291	141	Total Rural Urban	1,57,228 1,54,041 3,187	78,677 77,023 1,654	78,551 77,018 1,533
Ambegaon	303	134	Total Rural Urban	1,18,756 1,18,756 ....	58,429 58,429 ....	60,327 60,327 ....
Junnar	317	151	Total Rural Urban	1,71,838 1,59,697 12,141	84,519 78,468 6,051	87,319 81,229 6,090
Sirur	217	96	Total Rural Urban	1,32,471 1,26,237 6,234	66,688 63,529 3,159	65,783 62,708 3,075
Daund	249	113	Total Rural Urban	1,28,543 1,01,375 27,168	66,573 52,120 14,453	61,970 49,255 12,715
Indapur	263	134	Total Rural Urban	1,53,919 1,28,773 25,146	79,410 66,187 13,223	74,509 62,586 11,923
Baramati	322	165	Total Rural Urban	1,73,817 1,52,699 21,118	88,252 77,375 10,877	85,565 75,324 10,241
Purandhar	309	136	Total Rural Urban	1,26,584 1,14,563 12,021	62,540 56,577 5,963	64,044 57,986 6,058
Bhor	279	128	Total Rural Urban	95,376 86,749 8,627	46,002 41,628 4,374	49,374 45,121 4,253
Velhe	204	82	Total Rural Urban	40,084 40,084 ....	20,317 20,317 ....	19,767 19,767 ....
Mulshi	227	88	Total Rural Urban	80,373 80,373 ....	40,263 40,263 ....	40,110 40,110 ....
Maval	281	134	Total Rural Urban	1,16,469 83,003 43,466	60,185 42,204 17,981	56,284 40,799 15,485

\* Haveli Tahsil excludes six towns i.e. Pimpri-Chinchwad City (M), Dehu Road Cantonment, Hadapsar, Lohagaon, Khadakvasla, and Dehu which have been included in Pune Urban Agglomeration.

## TO RURAL, URBAN AND DENSITY

Persons	1971		1981		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
10,00,414	5,35,373	4,65,141	16,95,515	9,02,041	7,93,475
1,038	559	479	10,215	5,894	4,321
9,99,376	5,34,714	4,64,662	16,85,300	8,96,146	7,89,154
3,65,765	1,95,002	1,70,763	3,37,090	1,75,918	1,61,172
2,30,107	1,19,796	1,10,311	3,01,103	1,56,729	1,44,374
1,35,658	75,206	60,452	35,987	19,189	16,798
1,97,080	99,534	97,546	2,32,654	1,17,473	1,15,181
1,92,292	97,018	95,274	2,25,131	1,13,317	1,11,814
4,788	2,516	2,272	7,523	4,156	3,367
1,39,324	69,067	70,257	1,61,367	79,448	81,919
1,39,324	69,067	70,257	1,61,367	79,448	81,919
....	....	....	....	....	....
2,08,474	1,02,720	1,05,754	2,45,891	1,20,607	1,25,284
1,93,522	95,038	98,484	2,27,581	1,10,989	1,16,592
14,952	7,682	7,270	18,310	9,618	8,692
1,49,668	75,525	74,143	1,82,836	91,575	91,261
1,40,774	71,023	69,751	1,70,655	85,374	85,281
8,894	4,502	4,392	12,181	6,201	5,980
1,45,808	74,649	71,159	1,88,492	96,486	91,936
1,09,838	55,605	54,233	1,43,530	72,942	70,588
35,970	19,044	16,926	44,892	23,544	21,348
1,96,204	1,01,198	95,006	2,27,337	1,17,217	1,10,120
1,66,474	85,805	80,669	1,94,795	1,00,336	94,459
29,730	15,393	14,337	32,542	16,881	15,661
2,27,707	1,66,558	1,11,149	2,58,062	1,31,786	1,26,276
1,19,795	1,02,222	97,573	2,20,913	1,12,519	1,08,394
27,912	14,336	13,576	37,149	19,267	17,882
1,50,340	75,144	75,196	1,61,416	79,372	82,044
1,35,467	67,472	67,995	1,36,711	66,554	70,157
14,873	7,672	7,201	24,705	12,818	11,887
1,13,773	54,705	59,068	1,29,107	61,462	67,645
1,03,065	49,248	53,817	1,16,372	54,917	61,455
10,708	5,457	5,251	12,735	6,545	6,190
40,509	19,880	20,629	45,363	21,829	23,534
37,611	18,288	19,323	45,363	21,829	23,534
2,898	1,592	1,306	....	....	....
91,641	45,751	45,890	1,09,445	54,636	54,809
91,641	45,751	45,890	1,09,445	54,636	54,809
....	....	....	....	....	....
1,51,322	78,858	72,464	1,87,779	97,735	90,044
1,07,307	55,259	52,048	1,29,064	66,206	62,858
44,015	23,599	20,416	58,715	31,529	27,186

TABLE 7  
GROWTH OF POPULATION

Description	Year		
	1961	1971	1981*
Variation since last census	..	+515,904	+711,149
Percentage of decade variation	..	+26.44	+28.83

\* The figures are provisional

TABLE 8  
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGES IN  
PUNE DISTRICT, 1971

Serial No.	Languages	Persons
1	Assamese	202
2	Bengali	4,152
3	Gujarati	41,860
4	Hindi	1,16,296
5	Kannada	30,147
6	Kashmiri	151
7	Malayalam	16,295
8	Marathi	2,689,972
9	Oriya	345
10	Punjabi	17,880
11	Sanskrit	00,001
12	Sindhi	23,082
13	Tamil	30,745
14	Telugu	59,686
15	Urdu	1,25,870

TABLE 9

POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES  
SINCE 1951

Year	Category		
	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	
<b>1951</b>			
Rural	..	1,11,336	53,752
Urban	..	90,575	3,871
Total	..	2,01,911	57,623
<b>1961</b>			
Rural	..	63,202	88,107
Urban	..	58,035	1,806
Total	..	1,21,237	89,913
<b>1971</b>			
Rural	..	86,104	1,02,372
Urban	..	89,298	6,033
Total	..	1,75,402	1,08,405
<b>1981</b>			
Rural	..	1,23,814	1,40,655
Urban	..	1,89,983	18,050
Total	..	3,13,797	1,58,705

TABLE 10

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION IN PUNE DISTRICT,  
1961 AND 1971

Religion	Persons		Males		Females	
	1961	1971	1961	1971	1961	1971
Buddhists	1,28,150	1,60,980	63,480	82,476	64,670	78,504
Christians	44,707	60,328	22,486	31,955	22,221	28,373
Hindus	2,140,529	2,732,749	1,101,563	1,410,458	1,038,476	1,322,291
Jains	31,178	46,463	16,605	24,324	14,573	22,139
Muslims	1,09,454	1,59,786	56,642	84,368	52,812	75,418
Sikhs	8,889	13,180	3,634	7,878	3,155	5,310
Other religions and persuasions	3,713	4,535	1,950	2,405	1,763	2,130

TABLE 11  
POPULATION OF TOWNS IN PUNE DISTRICT

Town	Population		
	1951	1961	1971
(1) Pune City Municipal Corporation ..	4,80,982	5,97,562	8,56,105
(2) Pune Cantonment ..	59,011	65,838	77,774
(3) Kirkee Cantonment ..	48,552	68,496	65,487
(4) Dapodi* ..	7,437	9,215	....
(5) Chinchwad† ..	4,369	6,315	83,542
(6) Dehu‡ ..	....	19,242	30,345 (Cantonment)
(7) Pimpri Waghore† ..	....	15,611	....
(8) Bhosari† ..	5,153	6,049	....
(9) Daund§ ..	18,849	27,168	35,970
(10) Lonavla ..	16,771	21,173	27,501
(11) Baramati ..	17,064	21,118	27,912
(12) Kalamb ..	13,084	19,390	22,834
(13) Junnar ..	11,632	12,141	14,852
(14) Talegaon Dabhade ..	6,349	11,753	16,514
(15) Bhor ..	7,393	8,627	10,708
(16) Sasvad ..	6,354	8,498	10,702
(17) Khadakvasala ..	....	7,355	9,270
(18) Sirur ..	3,482	6,234	8,894
(19) Indapur ..	4,981	5,756	6,896
(20) Lohagaon ..	....	5,115	12,501
(21) Jejuri ..	3,036	3,523	4,171
(22) Alandi ..	2,432	3,187	4,788
(23) Kuran Khurd ..	....	....	2,898

\* In 1971, Dapodi was merged in the Pune Municipal Corporation area.

† The State Government has constituted a municipality for Pimpri—Chinchwad new township by merging together the 1961 towns of Bhosari, Pimpri, Waghore and Chinchwad and the villages Nigadi and Akurdi of Haveli taluk in 1970.

‡ Dehu Road cantonment was the part of town Dehu with a population of 4600 in 1961.

§ Daund municipality and Daund non-municipal area were treated as parts of one urban unit in 1961.

\*\* The figure includes population of Dehu Road Cantonment.

TABLE 12

POPULATION OF TOWNS IN PUNE DISTRICT AS PER 1981 CENSUS\*

Town	Population	
	1981	
(1) Pune City Municipal Corporation	12,02,848	
(2) Pune Cantonment	85,867	
(3) Pimpri Chinchwad	2,20,995	
(4) Kirkee Cantonment	80,797	
(5) Dehu Road Cantonment	33,145	
(6) Hadapsar	20,559	
(7) Lohagaon	16,915	
(8) Khadakwasla	16,650	
(9) Dehu	7,524	
(10) Sangvi Haveli	11,922	
(11) Vadgaon Sheri	13,007	
(12) Kalas	11,058	
(13) Alandi	7,523	
(14) Junnar	18,310	
(15) Shirur	12,181	
(16) Daund	44,892	
(17) Kalamb	23,125	
(18) Indapur	9,417	
(19) Baramati	37,149	
(20) Sasvad	12,525	
(21) Shivatkar (Nira)	7,054	
(22) Jejuri	5,126	
(23) Bhor	12,735	
(24) Lonavia	36,207	
(25) Talegaon Dabhade	22,508	

\* The figures are provisional.

TABLE  
POPULATION BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS,

Age Group		Year	Never married	
			M	F
All-ages	...	1971	948,140	714,952
		1961	709,171	529,975
0-9	...	1971	462,975	448,325
		1961	378,851	373,270
10-14	...	1971	206,148	183,414
		1961	145,655	115,297
15-19	...	1971	150,093	60,638
		1961	95,175	27,602
20-24	...	1971	88,075	14,855
		1961	65,160	8,100
25-29	...	1971	25,570	3,261
		1961	18,703	2,283
30-34	...	1971	6,049	1,460
		1961	5,040	952
35-39	...	1971	2,914	805
		1961	2,465	536
40-44	...	1971	1,720	701
		1961	1,741	460
45-49	...	1971	1,355	355
		1961	1,157	250
50-54	...	1971	1,039	376
		1961	965	244
55-59	...	1971	749	210
		1961	541	123
60-64	...	1971	550	195
		1961	521	167
65-69	...	1971	380	85
		1961	258	140
70 and above	...	1971	410	145
		1961	439	122
Age not stated	...	1971	113	127
		1961	500	482

## PUNE DISTRICT, 1961 AND 1971

Marital Status							
Married		Widowed		Divorced		Unspecified	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
658,759	677,323	32,121	133,456	2,735	6,830	2,109	1,604
520,074	532,643	36,644	128,142	4,031	6,924	790	486
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,780	9,996	45	30	..	40	465	440
2,228	16,789	11	123	5	80	148	93
9,205	66,434	65	510	15	829	345	325
11,742	66,021	81	500	48	863	72	64
50,210	115,997	315	1,310	290	1,340	310	175
50,469	97,859	492	1,649	356	1,355	49	69
96,616	114,215	651	2,397	415	956	145	125
80,985	98,764	1,041	3,290	731	1,284	69	63
96,284	95,316	1,010	4,089	420	1,070	130	60
82,421	75,712	1,534	5,485	630	1,048	71	32
93,740	87,329	1,355	6,603	420	840	125	65
75,576	59,637	2,090	7,640	526	824	66	32
77,655	65,432	2,010	9,582	300	685	120	140
58,778	42,583	2,919	11,325	432	593	54	26
70,529	47,911	2,610	12,403	230	445	130	45
49,666	32,068	3,590	14,613	343	387	51	27
52,449	32,057	3,809	16,556	195	220	80	15
37,560	20,170	4,671	18,346	253	232	76	20
38,323	18,961	3,430	15,441	195	195	60	15
25,385	10,724	4,519	15,011	244	97	37	16
31,573	12,892	4,954	23,326	140	95	35	45
21,547	7,093	5,503	20,292	167	103	30	11
17,796	6,199	3,684	15,280	45	75	65	40
10,576	2,898	3,368	10,977	88	31	18	4
22,486	41,733	8,183	25,919	70	40	45	55
13,133	2,254	6,818	18,874	199	27	23	12
113	51	..	10	..	..	54	29
78	65	7	17	9	..	26	14

M=Males; F=Females

TABLE 14

## VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN PUNE DISTRICT

Particulars	No. of inhabited villages		Population	
	1961	1971	1961	1971
Total Rural Population ..	1,498	1,481	1,526,974	1,848,255
Villages with population—				
Upto 999 ..	1,042	916	464,964	426,258
1000—4999 ..	421	514	798,249	1,001,800
5000—9999 ..	31	39	214,374	268,434
Villages with population of 10,000 and above.	4	12	49,694	151,263



TABLE 15

## IMPORTANT FAIRS IN PUNE DISTRICT

Name of Village	Name of fair	Month of fair	Average number of persons attending (10,000 and above)
(1) <i>Ambegoon Tahsil</i> — Nagapur ..	Nageshwar ..	January-February ..	10,000
(2) <i>Khed Tahsil</i> — Bhorgiri ..	Bhima Shankar ..	January-February ..	10,000
(3) <i>Sirur Tahsil</i> — Kawathe ..	Yamai Devi ..	March-April ..	10,000
Pabal ..	Bhairavnath ..	March-April ..	10,000
Wadhu Budruk ..	(1) Sambhaji Maharaj .. (2) Bhairavnath ..	February-March .. March-April ..	20,000 20,000
(4) <i>Maval Tahsil</i> — Vehergaon ..	Ekvira Devi ..	March-April ..	10,000
Lonavla ..	Mahashivratra ..	January-February ..	10,000
(5) <i>Haveli Tahsil</i> — Dehu ..	(1) Tukaram Maharaj .. (2) Tukaram Mahara ..	October-November .. February-March ..	40,000 32,000
Bhosari ..	Bhairavnath ..	March-April ..	10,000
Dapodi ..	Firangai ..	April-May ..	12,000
Hingane Khurd ..	Ashadhi Ekadashi ..	June-July ..	20,000
Kondhanpur ..	Bhavani Devi ..	November-December ..	15,000
Hadapsar ..	Bhairavnath ..	December-January ..	15,000
(6) <i>Daund Tahsil</i> — Kurkumbh ..	(1) Navratra .. (2) Gaon Fair ..	September-October .. April-May ..	20,000 20,000
Daund ..	Bhairavnath ..	April ..	15,000
(7) <i>Mulshi Tahsil</i> — Pirangut ..	Bhairavnath ..	March-April ..	10,000
(8) <i>Baramati Tahsil</i> — Karanje ..	Someshwar ..	July-August ..	25,000
(9) <i>Indapur Tahsil</i> — Nimgaon Ketki ..	Ketkeshwar ..	March-April ..	15,000
(10) <i>Khed Tahsil</i> — Alandi ..	(1) Ashadhi Ekadashi .. (2) Kartiki Ekadashi .. (3) Tukarambij .. (4) Adhikmas ..	July .. November .. March .. In Adhikmas-every three years.	25,000 100,000 15,000 30,000
(11) <i>Pune City Tahsil</i> — Chatushshringi ..	(1) Navratra .. (2) Dnyaneshwar and Tukaram Palkhi ..	October .. July ..	100,000 25,000
Parvati ..	(1) Shravani Somwar ..	August ..	10,000
Paresh ..	(2) Mahashivratra ..	February ..	12,000
(12) <i>Purandhar Tahsil</i> — Jejuri ..	Chaitrapournima .. Khandoba ..	April ..	16,000

TABLE 16

## LAND UTILISATION IN PUNE DISTRICT

(Figures in '00' hectares)

Particulars	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1975-76
(1) Total geographical area	15,162	15,678	15,620	15,620
(2) Forests ..	1,712	1,906	1,978	1,845
(3) Barren and unculturable land	1,260	1,671	1,786	1,521
(4) Land put to non-agricultural uses	865	284	84	433
(5) Culturable waste ..	399	93	219	366
(6) Permanent pastures and other grazing land	102	393	102	1,003
(7) Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in area sown	12	4	....	....
(8) Current fallows ..	398	146	428	197
(9) Other fallows ..	743	1,328	768	174
(10) Net area sown ..	9,488	9,852	10,255	10,081
(11) Area sown more than once	469	1,074	959	1,362
(12) Total cropped area ..	9,957	10,926	11,214	11,443

---



**TABLES 17 & 18**

---

TABLE  
AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL  
(Area in '00' hectares and

Crops	1950-51		1960-61	
	Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn
Rice	415	344	520	525
Wheat	188	67	214	94
Jowar	3,807	518	4,385	2,191
Bajari	1,947	522	1,806	646
Gram	224	87	273	97
Horse gram (kulith)	34	10	136	38
Sugarcane*	75	619	132	1,048
Cotton†	2	1	61	111
Groundnut	105	72	228	189
Safflower	...	...	279	...

\*Outturn in tonnes of *gul*.

†Outturn for 1950-51 and 1960-61 is in terms of bales of 392 lbs. each

TABLE  
IRRIGATION PROJECTS IN PUNE

Sr. No.	Particulars	Major projects Khadakwasla Stage I					
		Lloyd dam (Bhat- ghar 6 kms. from Bhor)	Veer dam	Ghod project at Chinchane, Taluka Sirur	Old Khadak- wasla (10 kms. from Pune)	Dam at Panshet on Ambi river (40 kms. from Pune)	Dam at Waras- gaon on Masi river (42 kms. from Pune)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	(a) Year of completion .. (b) If incomplete, probable year of completion. (c) Estimated cost of project (Rs. in lakhs)	1928 .... 178	1966 .... 584	1965 .... 590	1879 .... ....	.... .... 3,822	.... .... ....
2	Dam— (a) Height—sanctioned mtrs. (b) Height—completed metres.	57.00 57.00	36.00 36.00	29.42 29.42	31.24 31.24	60.05 60.05	63.40 ....
3	Canal—(a) Total length (km) (b) Length completed (km)	1.63 1.63	170.00 170.00	32.00 32.00	.... ....	161.00 139.00	.... ....
4	Maximum storage capacity (MCM)	672.00	271.45	216.04	84.95	303.00	309.00
5	Storage capacity (as on 31st March 1974.)	672.00	271.45	216.04	84.95	253.73	....
6	Gross area commanded (hect.)	....	22,501	13,970	....	94,037	....
7	Culturable area commanded (hect.)	....	1,81,195	11,700	....	64,752	....
8	Irrigable area by completed project (hect.)	....	26,400	7,126	....	64,752	....
9	Area irrigated at present (hect.). (a) Perennial (b) Seasonal	.... ....	2,306 22,953	240 5,000	.... ....	N.A. N.A.	.... ....

17

## CROPS IN PUNE DISTRICT

outturn in '00' metric tonnes)

1970-71		1973-74		1975-76	
Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn
447	365	435	127	474	931
240	156	...	...	333	489
4,119	663	4,241	1,930	3,428	1,945
1,760	659	1,943	790	1,737	492
161	40	123	55	149	96
142	45	...	...	...	...
162	1,601	177	1,006	242	2,257
87	73	...	...	37	74
277	285	234	218	34	288
316	....	....	....	....	....

and for 1970-71, 1973-74 and 1975-76 in terms of bales of 180 kgs. each.

18

## DISTRICT AS ON 30TH JUNE 1974

Pawana project (Maval)	Major projects				Medium projects	
	Kukadi project			Chaskaman at Bibi (Khed)	Pushpavati Bandhara at Natwad (Junnar)	Nazar Dam (Purandhar)
	Yedgaon	Bimbhe	Manikdoh			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1974	1976	1979	1979	1979	1957	1974
....	....	....	....	....	....	....
558	287	798	483	1270	15	128
42.37	32.90	65.00	55.00	26.28	9.00	22.60
42.37	32.90	61.02	....	117.00	9.00	22.60
1.31	4.47	....	....	....	17.00	25.50
1.31	4.47	....	....	....	17.00	25.50
305.00	934.00	305.00	308.00	242.00	....	17.90
107.25	....	....	....	....	....	17.90
9,367	74,420	38,800	....	4,17,300	2,036	3,990
5,304	58,050	38,800	....	33,130	1,632	1,576
5,304	21,095	30,000	....	29,200	1,632	1,576
....	....	....	....	....	798	280
16	....	....	....	....	....	....

TABLE 19

## AREA UNDER FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS IN PUNE DISTRICT

(Area in '00' hectares)

Crops	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1973-74	1975-76
1. Cereals and pulses ..	7,408	7,916	7,152	7,062	7,013
2. Sugar crops ..	75	132	150	177	241.56
3. Fruits and vegetables	141	182	216	215	236.98
4. Condiments and spices	28	59	59	53	59.09
5. Miscellaneous crops	2	1	1	..	..
Total food crops ..	7,627	8,290	7,570	813	7550.63
1. Oil seeds ..	503	614	621	633	631.42
2. Drugs and narcotics	3	4	1	..	93
3. Fodder crops ..	1,783	1,936	2,953	..	..
4. Misc. non-food crops ..	..	11	5	..	2779.15
Total non-food crops	2,323	2,636	3,637	..	3448.99

TABLE 20

## STATISTICS OF LIVE-STOCK IN PUNE DISTRICT

Species of animals	Live-stock census year				
	1951	1956	1961	1966	1972
Cattle ..	661,891	651,022	741,596	6,81,996	6,39,376
Buffaloes ..	121,092	132,637	149,414	1,50,127	1,61,069
Sheep ..	238,169	229,152	320,030	21,99,976	3,06,357
Goats ..	256,436	282,196	325,467	2,96,336	3,77,474
Total Live-stock ..	1,296,090	1,311,297	1,551,560	14,46,895	N.A.
Total poultry ..	503,105	748,035	872,990	9,75,150	12,16,543

TABLE 21

DISTRIBUTION OF OWNERSHIP OF HOLDINGS IN PUNE DISTRICT  
(Agricultural Census 1970)

Size of holding (in hectares)			No. of holdings	Area (in hectares)
Upto 2	..	..	1,30,507	1,11,124
2.0—5.0	..	..	81,589	2,66,118
5.0—10.0	..	..	47,177	3,30,752
10.0—20.0	..	..	22,019	2,98,324
20.0—30.0	..	..	3,650	86,643
30.0—40.0	..	..	907	30,917
40.0—50.0	..	..	247	10,886
50.0 and above	..	..	258	22,373

TABLE 22

## CO-OPERATIVE FARMING SOCIETIES IN PUNE DISTRICT

(Rs. in thousand and other figures in No.)

Particulars	Year			
	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76
No. of Societies	..	23	47	31
No. of Members	..	891	1,274	731
Financial assistance from Government		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Reserve and other funds (Rs.)	..	152	117	294
Borrowings (Rs.)	..	565	597	N.A.
Area under command and gross cropped area (in acres)		3,570	7,279	N.A.
Share capital (Rs.)	..	181	178	160
				1,600 (hectares)
				252

TABLE 23

## AREA IRRIGATED UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS IN PUNE DISTRICT

(Area in '00' hectares)

Crops	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1973-74
Rice	30	35	37	40
Wheat	80	107	158	194
Jowar	380	386	473	..
Bajra	135	136	134	134
Gram	67	48	57	45
Sugarcane	62	132	162	177
Cotton	2	72	76	166
Groundnut	17	49	11	26
Total food-crops	913	999	1,263	1,445
Total non-food crops	120	192	137	126
Total gross area irrigated	992	1,191	1,400	1,572

TABLE 24

## AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS IN PUNE DISTRICT

Year	Ploughs	Oil engines for irrigation purposes	Electric pumps for irrigation purposes	Persian wheels or <i>rahats</i>	Tractors	Tillers
1951	97,202	1,591	120	..	49	..
1956	1,02,859	2,237	113	..	83	..
1961	1,09,427	4,171	92	506	81	..
1966	1,34,853	9,365	3,134	1,053	189	8
1972	1,17,041	10,941	10,998	470	259	..

TABLE 25

## STATISTICS OF FAMINES OR SCARCITY IN PUNE DISTRICT

Particulars	Year		
	1965-66	1970-71	1974-75
<i>A. Famine and chronic scarcity</i>			
1. Number of villages affected .. ..	1,236	284	1,516
2. Population affected .. ..	9,11,694	5,10,963	..
3. Estimated loss (Rs.) .. ..	36,52,520	N.A.	..
4. Number of relief works undertaken .. ..	184	277	..
5. Expenditure incurred (Rs.) .. ..	59,86,560	N.A.	..
6. Tagai loans distributed under Agriculturists Loans Act (Rs.) .. ..	2,64,93,658	6,77,000	..
<i>B. Akin to scarcity</i>			
1. Number of villages affected .. ..	102	1,516	1,516
2. Population affected .. ..	1,06,614	..	..
3. Estimated loss (Rs.) .. ..	N.A.	..	..
4. Relief works undertaken .. ..	24	..	..
5. Expenditure incurred (Rs.) .. ..	N.A.	..	..
6. Tagai loans distributed (Rs.) .. ..	N.A.	..	..
<i>C. Floods</i>			
1. Villages affected .. ..	.. ..	..	1,516
2. Population affected .. ..	.. ..	Nil	..
3. Relief works undertaken .. ..	.. ..	..	..
4. Estimated Loss (Rs.) .. ..	.. ..	..	..

TABLE 26

## OUTPUT AND VALUE OF MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS IN PUNE DISTRICT SINCE 1961-62 TO 1976-77

Year	Timber		Fuel		Minor forest products			
	Quantity (in '000 cubic metres)* 1	Value in '000 Rs. 2	Quantity (in '000 cubic metres)* 4	Value (in '000 Rs.) 5	Bamboos (Value in '000 Rs.) 6	Grass and grazing (value in '000 Rs.) 7	Other products (value in '000 Rs.) 8	Total value in ('000 Rs.) 9
1950-51†	504	1,030	5,136	463	5	520	156	2,174
1960-61	575	1,005	1,219	455	14	226	352	2,089
1966-67	3	333	9	507	....	171	154	....
1970-71	6	802	92	1,101	53	222	705	2,893
1976-77	0.444	166	12,384	441	18	193	154	973

\*Quantity for 1950-51 and 1960-61 is in '000 cubic feet.

†Statistics for 1950-51 are for Central Circle of Forest Department in the then Bombay State of which Pune district formed part. Districtwise data is not available.

TABLE 27

## CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY IN PUNE DISTRICT

(In '000' KWH)

Electricity used for	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1974-75	1976-77
(1) Domestic	10,131	18,181	47,073	64,287	74,967
(2) Commercial Lighting and small power.	10,067	14,520	22,592	28,470	37,712
(3) Industrial power ..	26,810	33,559	2,94,245	3,21,908	7,87,623
(4) Public Lighting	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	4,886	3,727
(5) Agriculture ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	44,232	72,502
(6) Other purposes ..	N.A.	52,698	1,19,715	68,262	74,921

---



TABLE 28

---

TABLE  
PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS OF MAJOR

Serial No.	Industry	Estimated factories		Invested Capital	
		No.	Percen- tage	Rs. in lakhs	Percent- age
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Food products .. ..	108	8.24	32,08	7.98
2	Chemicals and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal.)	67	7.24	64,32	7.43
3	Basic metal and alloys industries ..	59	8.94	24,71	8.81
4	Metal products and parts, except machinery & transport equipment.	138	12.32	12,92	8.65
5	Machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery.	138	13.01	1,12,66	35.18
6	Electrical machinery apparatus appliances and supplies and parts.	77	12.18	34,52	14.62
7	Transport equipment and parts ..	41	12.17	1,48,62	50.77
8	Electricity .. ..	16	8.74	55,85	6.98

*Note.*—The percentage of characteristics for an industry is worked out with respect

*Source.*—*The Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, July-September 1981, P. 14,*

## INDUSTRIES DURING 1975-77, PUNE DISTRICT

Employment		Gross output		Value added	
No.	Percentage	Rs. in lakhs	Percentage	Rs. in lakhs	Percentage
7	8	9	10	11	12
10,053	8.24	67.86	6.98	6.54	7.74
6,185	5.93	72.09	4.46	16.42	4.32
4,557	7.02	36.01	7.18	7.69	8.58
4,780	8.91	24.11	8.04	8.45	10.64
23,514	26.73	1,98.06	32.81	54.80	30.15
9,016	15.45	57.93	13.78	14.69	14.04
13,435	23.24	94.39	28.45	22.12	24.19
2,495	6.75	14.40	3.91	6.50	5.60

to total for that industry in Maharashtra.

Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State.

TABLE 29

PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS OF MAJOR INDUSTRIES DURING  
1975-77 (IN PERCENTAGES), PUNE DISTRICT

Serial No.	Industry	Percentage of				
		Factories	Value added	Employ- ment	Invested Capital	Gross output
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Food products ..	9.3	4.2	10.2	6.1	10.5
2	Chemicals and chemical products except products of petroleum and coal.	5.8	10.4	6.3	12.3	11.1
3	Machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery.	11.9	34.8	23.9	21.5	30.5
4	Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts.	6.6	9.3	9.2	6.6	8.9
5	Transport equipment and parts.	3.5	14.0	13.6	28.4	14.5
6	Electricity	1.4	4.1	2.5	10.7	2.2
7	Other industries not included above.	61.5	23.2	34.3	8.8	13.1
	Total ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source.—*The Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, July-September 1981, p. 15.*

TABLE 30

RANKING OF INDUSTRIES BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS,  
PUNE DISTRICT, 1975-77

Serial No.	Rank	Value added	Invested capital	Emoluments	Output
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	I	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery.	Manufacture of transport equipments and parts.	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and part except electrical machinery.	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery
2	II	Manufacture of transport equipments and parts.	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools & parts except electrical machinery.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products.	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts.
3	III	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal)	Electricity ..	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal).
4	IV	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts.	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal).	Manufacture of chemical and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal).	Manufacture of food products.
5	V	Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipments.	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts.	Manufacture of food products.	manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts.
6	VI	Basic metal and alloys industries.	Manufacture of food products.	Basic metal and alloys industries.	Basic metal and alloys industries.
7	VII	Manufacture of food products.	Basic metal and alloys industries.	Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipment.	manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipment.
8	VIII	Electricity ..	Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and Transport equipments.	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries.	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries.

Source.—*The Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, July-September 1981, p. 39.*

TABLE 31

## STATISTICS OF TRADE UNIONS IN PUNE DISTRICT

Year			No. of registered trade unions	Membership
1951	..	..	68	29,753
1960-61	..	..	163	50,139

TABLE 32

## BANKS IN PUNE DISTRICT, 1977

Place	No. of Bank offices	Name of Bank
Akurdi	1	(1) Bank of Maharashtra
Alandi	2	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Ambawade	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Avasari	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Baramati	7	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Central Bank of India (3) Dena Bank (4) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (2 Br.) (5) State Bank of India (6) United Western Bank
Bawada	2	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (2) Sangli Bank
Belhe	2	(1) Bank of India (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Bhigwan	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Bhopkhed	1	(1) Punjab National Bank
Bhor	5	(1) Bank of Karad (2) Bank of Maharashtra (3) Janata Sahakari Urban Bank (4) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (5) State Bank of India
Bhosari	2	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2 Branches)
Chakan	2	(1) Bank of India (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Chinchwad	9	(1) Bank of Baroda (2) Bank of Maharashtra (3) Bank of India (4) Central Bank of India (5) State Bank of India (6) Syndicate Bank (7) United Commercial Bank (8) United Western Bank (9) Vijaya Bank

TABLE 32—contd.

Place	No. of Bank offices	Name of Bank
Dehu Road	3	(1) Bank of India (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (3) State Bank of India
Daund	3	(1) Central Bank of India (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (3) State Bank of India
Fursungi	1	(1) Vishweshwar Sahakari Bank
Ghodegaon	2	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Ghodwadi	3	(1) Bank of India (2) Janata Sahakari Urban Bank (3) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Hadapsar	5	(1) Bank of India (2) Bank of Maharashtra (3) Central Bank of India (4) Janseva Sahakari Bank (5) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Jejuri	2	(1) Bank of Baroda (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Junnar	4	(1) Bank of India (2) Canara Bank (3) Janata Sahakari Bank (4) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Kadus	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Kamshot	2	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Kasarwadi	1	(1) Union Bank of India
Kedgaon	2	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Kendur	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Khadakwasla	2	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (2) State Bank of India
Khed (Rajgurunagar)	5	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (3) Rajgurunagar Urban Co-operative Bank (4) State Bank of India (5) United Commercial Bank
Khed (Shivapur)	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Kikari	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Koregaon Bhima	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Koregaon	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank

TABLE 32—contd.

Place	No. of Bank officers	Name of Bank
Lasurne	..	1 (1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Lavale	..	1 (1) Bank of Maharashtra
Lohagaon	..	1 (1) Canara Bank
Lonavala	..	4 (1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Canara Bank (3) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (4) State Bank of India
Loni	..	1 (1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Loni Derkar	..	1 (1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Manchar	..	2 (1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Mandavgan (Farata)	..	1 (1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Malegaon Bk.	..	2 (1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Mulshi (Paud)	..	1 (1) Union Bank of India
Narayangaon	..	3 (1) Bank of India (2) Bank of Maharashtra (3) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Narodi	..	1 (1) Bank of Maharashtra
Nasrapur	..	2 (1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Nhavare	..	2 (1) Bank of India (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Nimgaon	..	1 (1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Nira	..	2 (1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank.
Nirgudsar	..	1 (1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Otur	..	2 (1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Pabal	..	2 (1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank.
Pandhare	..	2 (1) Bank of India (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Parinche	..	1 (1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Patas	..	2 (1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank

TABLE 32—contd.

Place	No. of Bank offices	Name of Bank
Pune	194	(1) Allahabad Bank (1 Br.) (2) Bank of Baroda (8 Br.) (3) Bank of India (15 Br.) (4) Bank of Karad (1 Br.) (5) Bank of Maharashtra 35 (1 R. O.) + (34 Br.) (6) Bhagini Nivedita Sahakari Bank (H. O.) (7) Bharali Sahakari Bank (H. O.) (8) Canara Bank 11 (1A.O.) + (10 Br.) (9) Central Bank of India 13 (2 A. O.) + (11 Br.) (10) Corporation Bank (Br.) (11) Cosmos Urban Co-operative Bank 4 (1 H. O.) + (3 Br.) (12) Dena Bank (H. O.) + (5 Br.) (13) Diamond Jubilee Co-operative Bank (H. O.) (14) Indian Bank (4 Br.) (15) Indian Overseas Bank (1 Br.) (16) Janata Sahakari Urban Bank 9 (H. O.) + (7 Br.) + (P. O.) (17) Jijamata Mahila Sahakari Bank (Br.) (18) Kunbi Sahakari Bank (Br.) (19) Muslim Co-operative Bank 3 (H. O.) + (2 Br.) (20) New Bank of India (Br.) (21) No. 1 Defence Accounts Co-operative Credit Bank (H. O.) (22) Oriental Bank of Commerce (Br.) (23) Peoples Co-operative Bank 2 (H. O.) + (Br.) (24) Pune Contractor's Co-operative Bank (H. O.) (25) Pune Co-operative Rupee Bank (26) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank 11 (H. O.) + (10 Br.) (27) Pune Merchants' Co-operative Bank (H.O.) (28) Pune Urban Co-operative Bank (H. O.) (29) Pune Cantonment Sahakari Bank (R. O.) (30) Punjab and Sindh Bank (Br.) (31) Punjab Co-operative Urban Bank (Z. O.) (32) Punjab National Bank 4 (3 Br.) + (P. O.) (33) Sangli Bank (7 Br.) (34) Saraswat Co-operative Bank (2 Br.) (35) SCME 8 Employees Co-operative Credit Society (H.O.) (36) Seva Vikas Co-operative Bank ((H. O.) (37) Shamrao Vithal Co-operative Bank (Br.) (38) Shivaji Nagar Sahakari Bank (H. O.) (39) Shri Adinath Sahakari Bank (H. O.) (40) Shri Ganesh Sahakari Bank (H. O.) (41) Shri Suvarna Sahakari Bank (H. O.) (42) South Indian Bank (Br.) (43) State Bank of India 6 (4 Br.) + (2 S. O.) (44) State Transport Employees Co-operative Bank (Br.) (45) Syndicate Bank (4 Br.) (46) Union Bank of India (7 Br.) (47) United Bank of India (Br.) (49) United Commercial Bank (6 Br.) (50) United Western Bank (5 Br.) (51) Vidya Sahakari Bank (H. O.) (52) Vijaya Bank (2 Br.)

TABLE 32—contd.

Place	No. of Bank Offices	Name of Bank
Rahu	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Rajewadi	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Sangavi	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Sansari	2	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Saswad (Purandhar)	3	(1) Bank of India (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (3) State Bank of India
Shiroli	1	(1) Central Bank of India
Sirur	2	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) State Bank of India
Someshwarnagar	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Supa	2	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Talegaon Dabhade	4	(1) Janata Sahakari Urban Bank (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (3) Sangli Bank (4) Syndicate Bank
Talegaon Dhamdhare	2	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (2) United Western Bank
Theur	1	(1) Bank of India
Urali Kanchan	2	(1) Bank of India (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Vadgaon Maval	2	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank (2) Union Bank of India
Vadgaon Nimbalkar	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Velhe	2	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Wade	2	(1) Bank of Maharashtra (2) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Watagaon	1	(1) Pune District Central Co-operative Bank
Walchandnagar	4	(1) Bank of India (2) Canara Bank (3) Dena Bank (4) Walchandnagar Sahakari Bank
Yewat	1	(1) Bank of Maharashtra

H. O. = Head Office. A. O. = Administrative Office.  
 Z. O. = Zonal Office. R. O. = Regional Office.

TABLE 33

DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES OF ALL SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS  
AS ON THE LAST FRIDAY OF DECEMBER 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978

(Rs. in lakhs)

	No. of offices	Deposits Rs.	Advances Rs.
<i>Scheduled Banks</i>			
December 1975	231	19,698	14,974
December 1976	259	22,811	18,721
December 1977	285	N.A.	N.A.
December 1978	294	36,750	25,046
<i>Joint-Stock Banks</i>			
As on last Friday of June 1973	..	12,992	N.A.

TABLE 34

BUSINESS IN INSURANCE, PUNE DISTRICT

Year	No. of Life Insurance policies issued	Amount insured (Amount in '000 Rs.)
1956-57	11,250	43,400
1960-61	16,709	51,000
1965-66	14,731	76,514
1970-71	15,821	1,32,671
1974-75	22,867	1,98,769
1976-77	40,205	3,47,950

TABLE 35

## GROWTH OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN PUNE DISTRICT

(Amount in '000' Rs.)

Type of Societies	Year	No. of societies	Membership	Owned Capital	Deposits	Borrowing
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Agricultural and multi-purpose societies.	1960-61	113	25,506	8,556	108	....
	1970-71	895	1,16,185	21,889	355	....
	1975-76	858	1,90,000	36,127	810	....
Non-Agricultural credit societies.	1960-61	136	60,413	5,236	12,438	738
	1970-71	229	6,70,447	23,705	69,817	5,681
	1975-76	298	2,07,000	37,368	1,90,581	....
Co-operative marketing societies.	1960-61	15	4,681	771	13	....
	1970-71	15	12,787	1,520	1,945	....
	1975-76	15	17,614	2,612	782	....
Co-operative Productive enterprises.	1960-61	108	5,353	372	Nil	....
	1970-71	196	9,255	3,343	....	....
	1975-76	110	6,815	1,735	....	....

Type of Societies	Working capital	Fresh Advances	Recoveries	Loans outstanding	Value of turnover
1	8	9	10	11	12
Agricultural and multi-purpose societies.	15,044	9,539	6,528	12,345	N.A.
	66,263	29,847	27,321	51,122	N.A.
	1,18,284	58,780	50,771	90,945	N.A.
Non-Agricultural credit societies.	2,269	21,141	19,887	15,999	N.A.
	1,07,213	80,474	67,053	74,904	N.A.
	2,65,604	41,857	40,190	27,892	N.A.
Co-operative marketing societies.	8,472	....	....	....	N.A.
	2,503	....	....	....	N.A.
	11,570	....	....	....	N.A.
Co-operative Productive enterprises.	1,973	....	....	....	N.A.
	7,663	....	....	....	N.A.
	3,840	....	....	....	N.A.

TABLE 36

## LOANS DISTRIBUTED BY ZILLA PARISHAD, PUNE

(Figures in Rs.)

Year 1	CDP 2	RMP 3	ANP 4	Paemode 5	Village Housing Project scheme 6	Replace- ment of thatched roofs 7	Loans to project affected persons— construction of houses 8
1961-62 ..	12,65,835	..	..	..	1,32,663	..	....
1965-66 ..	5,90,683	3,28,642	39,000	..	1,50,584	..	....
1969-70 ..	....	..	800	..	....	..	2,06,700
1973-74 ..	....	..	..	4,66,500	....	14,080	2,42,900
1975-76 ..	....	..	..	5,00,000	....	..	45,98,084

	Started	Closed
Notes : (1) Community Development Programme—CDP	1953-54	1968-69
(2) Rural Man-power Programme—RMP	1963-64	1968-69
(3) Applied Nutrition Programme—ANP	1965-66	Continued
(4) Paemode Scheme	1970-71	Continued

TABLE

## OPERATION OF REGULATED

Agricultural Produce Market Committee 1	Year 2	Wheat		Jowar	
		Quantity in tonnes 3	Value in '000' Rs. 4	Quantity in tonnes 5	Value in '000' Rs. 6
Pune	1965-66	..	..	..	..
	1970-71	..	..	..	..
	1973-74	10,497	12,349	5,875	9,928
	1976-77	1,826	2,921	2,770	3,601
Sirur	1965-66	298	3,219	..	..
	1970-71	175	175	153	131
	1973-74	109	235	1,752	2,682
	1976-77	57	91	57	65
Khed	1965-66	..	..	..	..
	1970-71	..	..	..	..
	1973-74	..	..	..	..
	1976-77	..	..	..	..
Junnar	1965-66	1,129	1,357	..	..
	1970-71	153	163	36	22
	1973-74	260	263	170	130
	1976-77	23	35	52	55
Daund	1965-66	116	1,158	..	..
	1970-71	444	401	98	84
	1973-74	29	72	332	530
	1976-77	108	160	27	32
Indapur	1965-66	126	1,890	358	1,980
	1970-71	180	168	1,249	1,234
	1973-74	256	434	5,123	7,153
	1976-77	74	111	260	283
Nira	1965-66	79	856	..	..
	1970-71	183	183	100	99
	1973-74	97	202	543	9,010
	1976-77	19	30	10	11
Baramati	1965-66	720	8,793	..	..
	1970-71	1,604	2,351	5,999	958
	1973-74	2,183	3,808	3,719	5,641
	1976-77	833	1,166	471	568
Bhor	1965-66	38	436	..	..
	1970-71	103	93	158	173
	1973-74	49	91	460	701
	1976-77	..	..	..	..
Talegaon Dabhade	1965-66	..	..	..	..
	1970-71	..	..	..	..
	1973-74	..	..	61	99
	1976-77	..	..	410	533
Manchar	1965-66	..	..	..	..
	1970-71	..	..	..	..
	1973-74	..	..	..	..
	1976-77	312	494	76	95
		25	32	35	36

## MARKETS IN PUNE DISTRICT

(Figures for the year 1965-66 are in '000' Rs. and for the rest of the years in '000' Rs.)

Bajra		Cotton		Gur	
Quantity in tonnes 7	Value in '000' Rs. 8	Quantity in tonnes 9	Value in '000' Rs. 10	Quantity in tonnes 11	Value in '000' Rs. 12
27,179	41,202	.....	.....	41,071	39,796
2,428	2,670	.....	.....	391	789
144	14,620	532	9,663	123	6,542
17	12	143	2,183	1,712	654
359	431	439	664	545	795
13	14	.....	.....	188	338
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
951	10,470	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,662	1,124	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,511	1,270	.....	.....	235	472
325	357	.....	.....	279	474
18	149	.....	.....	629	3,623
683	1,301	.....	.....	885	893
9	16	.....	.....	621	1,024
2	2	6	31	211	357
245	2,166	120	6,807	.....	.....
60	46	742	2,216	1,357	1,330
568	565	683	2,324	837	1,381
10	12	22	116	125	212
59	637	94	1,538	2,079	15,449
701	537	1,899	2,697	4,614	5,390
147	215	.....	..	4,088	8,599
2	2	.....	.....	816	1,084
802	8,092	5,489	10,058	9,361	58,119
656	501	14,889	41,726	5,000	8,611
1,335	1,658	5,967	19,941	4,572	7,859
34	39	651	3,307	741	1,313
288	2,880	.....	.....	388	4,271
1,208	592	.....	.....	483	387
1,018	1,184	.....	.....	396	3,284
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
709	808	.....	.....	359	322
125	147	.....	.....	117	210
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,903	3,566	.....	.....	1,805	2,350
273	327	.....	.....	152	243

TABLE

Agricultural Produce Market Committee	Year	Tur		Groundnut	
		Quantity in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs. 14	Quantity in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs. 16
1	2	13	14	15	16
Pune	1965-66	48	381	109	1,269
	1970-71	..	..	..	..
	1973-74	..	..	460	9,641
	1976-77	12	28	98	235
Sirur	1965-66	85	81	106	229
	1970-71	78	106	1,818	3,712
	1973-74	2	4	171	427
	1976-77	..	..	992	1,003
Khed	1965-66	..	..	3,183	1,080
	1970-71	..	..	2,189	4,179
	1973-74	..	..	402	804
	1976-77	..	..	764	9,402
Junnar	1965-66	..	..	36	83
	1970-71	..	..	71	290
	1973-74	..	..	13	32
	1976-77	14	111	..	..
Daund	1965-66	4	4	..	..
	1970-71	12	18	..	..
	1973-74	..	..	..	..
	1976-77	57	438	97	974
Indapur	1965-66	19	21	74	101
	1970-71	153	212	75	194
	1973-74	6	15	9	23
	1976-77	7	42	87	523
Nira	1965-66	4	4	..	..
	1970-71	1	2	16	20
	1973-74	..	..	..	..
	1976-77	181	1,442	308	2,170
Baramati	1965-66	133	134	225	248
	1970-71	455	695	142	133
	1973-74	20	52	16	32
	1976-77	..	..	72	820
Bhor	1965-66	..	..	146	255
	1970-71	..	..	52	136
	1973-74	..	..	..	..
	1976-77	..	..	..	..
Talegaon Dabhade	1965-66	..	..	..	..
	1970-71	..	..	..	..
	1973-74	34	90	..	..
	1976-77	13	34	..	..
Manchar	1965-66	..	..	..	..
	1970-71	..	..	..	..
	1973-74	..	..	60	212
	1976-77	..	..	77	154

## 37—contd.

Potato		Onion		Dry Chilli	
Quantity in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.	Quantity in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.	Quantity in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.
17	18	19	20	21	22
....	....	....	1	....	....
....	....	....	2	4,602	20,794
2,076	2,055	3,325	2,115	7,157	32,890
				386	4,688
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
1,901	6,951	1,368	3,043	....	....
1,763	1,189	4,368	808	554	3,016
2,962	2,522	14,618	6,020	519	443
353	264	3,368	1,956	106	743
1,400	7,323	196	434	14	561
1,649	961	53	101	954	595
1,891	1,998	620	296	18	97
172	129	192	123	95	665
....	....	485	881	....	....
....	....	....	....	3	11
....	....	....	....	4	20
....	....	....	....	1	7
....	....	....	....	57	429
....	....	....	....	3	14
....	....	....	....	3	16
....	....	3,783	8,724	1	6
....	....	....	....	3	84
....	....	4,394	855	10	28
....	....	3,200	1,804	2	6
....	....	130	78	....	....
....	....	1,235	2,391	....	....
....	....	2,166	272	....	....
....	....	1,400	538	....	....
....	....	80	50	....	....
....	....	....	....	9	450
....	....	....	....	23	86
....	....	....	....	21	121
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
2,093	2,371	....	....	....	....
238	166	37	22	35	65
				10	72

TABLE 38

NUMBER OF REGISTERED MONEY-LENDERS AND LOANS ADVANCED  
BY THEM SINCE 1950-51

Particulars	Years				
	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1974-75	1976-77
1. No. of money-lenders holding valid licences.	174	577	653	777	311
2. Loans advanced to traders (in Rs.)	9,35,383	12,73,510	35,47,000	41,27,000	12,99,000
3. Loans advanced to non-traders (in Rs.)	8,29,641	1,66,21,181	3,94,18,000	4,81,94,000	1,09,66,000

TABLE 39

STATISTICS OF SMALL SAVINGS

(Figures in Rs.)

Year	Target	Net collection
1960-61	..	1,01,86,160
1965-66	7,50,000	57,61,369
1970-71	10,000	1,24,00,000
1972-73	12,500	18,761
1974-75	N.A.	8,000
1976-77	....	2,55,46,000

TABLE 40

STATISTICS OF RAILWAYS IN PUNE DISTRICT

(Length in Km.)

Type	Years			
	1960-61	1970-71	1974-75	1976-77
1. Broad gauge	..	182	182	267
2. Metre gauge *	..	78	78	..
3. Narrow gauge	..	44	44	44
Total	..	304	304	311
				311

\* Pune-Miraj railway line was converted into Broad gauge in May, 1971.

TABLE 41

## STATISTICS OF STATE TRANSPORT IN PUNE DIVISION

Items	As on 31st March 1951	As on 31st March 1961	As on 31st March 1971	As on 31st March 1975	As on 31st March 1977
1. No. of routes ..	95	166	331	365	396
2. Route distance (km.) ..	3,140*	9,215*	24,226	24,695	28,519
3. No. of passengers travelled per day.	25,658	41,200	1,03,334	94,080	1,18,964
4. Vehicles on road per day.	146	217	337	N.A.	..
5. Average daily earnings (Rs.)	22,534	50,103	1,24,979	N.A.	..

\* Route distance for the years 1951 and 1961 is in miles.

TABLE 42

## ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA MUNICIPAL) ACCORDING TO SURFACE TYPE IN PUNE DISTRICT SINCE 1961

(Length in Km.)

Description	Year				
	31-3-1961	31-3-1966	31-3-1971	31-3-1976	31-3-1977
1. Surface—					
Cement concrete ..	143.78	227.69	153.90	125	111
Black-Topped ..	416.32	527.80	651.68	976	981
Water Bound Macadam.	807.88	774.23	1,069.17	1,146	1,084
Granular Material ..	..	2,188.53	2,200.74	4,520	5,347
Lower Types ..	1,257.60	889.37	1,853.80	1,979	1,362
Total ..	2,625.58	4,607.62	5,929.29	8,746	8,885
2. Class—					
National Highways ..	339.00	319.65	327.29	314	314
State Highways ..	208.00	177.17	660.18	661	715
Major District Roads	946.89	1,103.18	1,224.29	1,447	1,389
Other District Roads	430.65	743.34	1,063.90	1,557	1,476
Village Roads ..	701.32	2,219.29	560.62	1,230	1,350
Others ..	..	..	2,093.01	3,537	3,641
Total ..	2,625.86	4,562.59	5,929.29	8,746	8,885

TABLE 43

## BRIDGES IN PUNE DISTRICT AS ON 31ST MARCH 1976

(Under Zilla Parishad)

Serial No.	Name of the river	Name of the road	Year of construction	Remarks
1	Nira	Baramati-Sangaon-Kalambar Narsingpur road.	1961-67	....
2	Indrayani	Vadagaon-Chakan-Shikrapur-Talegaon Dabhade-Nhavare-Inamgaon Road.	Work transferred since formation of Zilla Parishad.	Road transferred to Public Works Department, in 1975-76.
3	Sudha	Vadagaon-Chakan- Shikrapur-Talegaon Dabhade-Nhavare-Inamgaon Road.	....	Do.
4	Indrayani	Pune-Alandi-Pimpalgaon-Chinchoshni-Kendur road.	....	Maintained by Alandi Nagarpalika.
5	Mula	Paud-Kolwan to Phagame Dam Road.	1957	....
6	Walki	Paud-Kolwan to Phagame Dam Road.	....	....
7	Mula	Pirangut-Ghotawade-Rihe Kusgaon-Chaudkhed road.	Work transferred since formation of Zilla Parishad.	....
8	Nira	Bhor-Kapurhol-Saswad-Rajuri-Supa-Bhigwan road.	1933	Road transferred to Public Works Department in 1976-77.
9	Gunjvani	Bhor-Kapurhol-Saswad-Rajuri-Supa-Bhigwan road.	Work transferred since formation of Zilla Parishad.	Do.
10	Shivganga	Nasrapur-Margasani-Velhe road	1942	Do.
11	Kanand	Nasrapur-Margasani-Velhe road	1971	Do.
12	Indrayani	Dehu Appr. road	1952	....
13	Pauna	Chinchwad-Hinjwade-Manghotwade road.	Work transferred since formation of Zilla Parishad.	Do.
14	Nalia	Pune-Alandi-Pimpalgaon Chinchoshni-Kendur road.	....	Do.
15	Karha	Bhor-Kapurhol-Saswad	Do.	....
16	Kasalsai	Marunji-Kasalsai Chaudkhed rd.	1973	....

TABLE 44

## STATISTICS OF VEHICLES IN PUNE REGION

Item	1951	1961	1971	1974	1977
1. Motor cycles and scooters	2,238	5,381	26,198	33,667	50,866
2. Motor cars	3,865	7,606	17,143	19,498	20,815
3. Taxi cabs	330	434	761	443	526
4. Auto-rikshaws	..	347	2,308	3,763	5,531
5. Stage Carriers—					
(i) Diesel	..	1,153	4,309	1,753	1,635
(ii) Petrol	..	708	14	..	..
6. Contract carriages, Lorries—					
(a) Private carriers—					
(i) Diesel	..	12,345	5,168	5,776	2,138
(ii) Petrol	..	(Total)	1,065	991	1,389
(b) Public carriers—					
(i) Diesel	..	*	*	7,815	8,395
(ii) Petrol	..	*	*	684	801
7. Ambulances	23	15	104	109	112
8. School Buses	27	23	53	45	42
9. Private service vehicles	..	70	201	377	395
10. Trailors	..	518	1,966	2,236	2,805
11. Tractors	..	441	2,053	2,413	2,392
12. Motorised cycle rickshaws.	..	..	..	..	..
13. Others	..	17	39	39	3,958†
Grand Total	..	22,252	67,234	80,137	1,01,800

\* Public carriers included in private carriers.

† Govt. and Semi-Government vehicles are taken into other column.

TABLE 45

## STATISTICS OF POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS, TELEPHONES AND RADIO LICENCES IN PUNE DISTRICT

Year	Number of post offices	Number of telegraph offices	Number of telephones	Number of radio licences issued
1950-51*	3,537	639	8,719	1,75,181
1961-62	372	61	4,845	45,088
1971-72	551	89	14,462	1,74,556
1972-73	567	102	15,084	1,81,378
1973-74	569	102	17,069	1,89,076
1974-75	568	108	27,233	1,97,925
1975-76	570	119	31,213	2,05,069
1976-77	580	190	39,203	2,17,151

\* Figures for 1950-51 are for the then Bombay Circle in which Pune district was covered.

TABLE 46

## STATISTICS OF ROAD ACCIDENTS IN PUNE CITY

Item	Year				
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977
1. No. of motor vehicle accidents.	841	1,421	2,211	2,001	2,136
2. No. of fatal motor accidents	23	42	86	112	139
3. No. of non-fatal motor accidents.	818	1,379	1,125	1,889	1,997
4. No. of persons killed	24	42	91	119	145
5. No. of persons injured	531	698	1,249	1,544	1,255



TABLE 47

## TRAVEL AND TOURIST FACILITIES IN PUNE DISTRICT, 1977

Particulars	Places (Taluka)	No. of suites
<b>Rest Houses</b>		
<b>(1) Rest Houses maintained by Zilla Parishad.</b>	(1) Ghodegaon (Ambegaon) (2) Sasvad (Purandhar) (3) Velhe (Velhe) (4) Supe (Baramati) (5) Khed (Khed) (6) Bhor (Bhor) (7) Sinhgad (Haveli) (8) Shivneri (Junnar) (9) Khandala (Maval) (10) Indapur (Indapur)	2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2
<b>(2) Rest Houses or circuit houses under Public Works Department.</b>	(1) Paud (Mulshi) (2) Daund (Daund) (3) Daund (Daund) (4) Indapur (Indapur) (5) Saswad (Purandhar) (6) Jejuri (Purandhar) (7) Pune City (8) Circuit house Pune (9) Bhima Shankar (Khed) (10) Junnar (Junnar) (11) Karla (Maval) (12) Lonikand (Haveli) (13) Kondapuri (Sirur) (14) Sirur (Ghodnadi)	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
<b>(3) Rest Houses under Irrigation Department.</b>	(1) Baramati (Baramati) (2) Haturna (Indapur) (3) Nimgaon (Baramati) (4) Bawada (Indapur) (5) Pimpala (Purandhar) (6) Pandare (Baramati) (7) Vadgaon Nimbalkar (Baramati) (8) Urali Kanchan (Haveli)	1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1

TABLE 48

## WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS IN PUNE DISTRICT, 1971

Item	1971			1981*		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
Workers	6,45,867	3,90,555	1,036,422	8,34,728	5,93,507	14,28,235
Non-Workers	1,202,388	939,219	2,141,607	12,05,428	13,62,036	25,67,464
Marginal- Workers	..	..	..	1,52,089	14, 496	1,66,585

\*Note.—Figures are provisional.



TABLE 49

CLASSIFICATION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO THE LIVELIHOOD PATTERN  
IN PUNE DISTRICT

Particulars		Total Rural Urban	1951	1961	1971
(1) Total Population	..	T. R. U.	19,50,976 11,16,253 8,34,723	24,66,880 15,26,974 9,39,906	31,78,029 18,48,255 13,29,774
(2) Cultivators	..	T. R. U.	9,03,819 8,11,389 92,430	5,57,583 5,47,011 10,482	3,97,786 3,89,482 8,304
(3) Agricultural Labourers	..	T. R. U.	80,253 61,768 18,485	97,803 92,587 5,216	1,43, 712 1,37, 147 6,565
(4) Live-stock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantation, orchards and allied activities.*		T. R. U.	3,04,228 1,03,679 2,00,549	15,145 11,781 3,364	17,629 11,619 6,010
(5) Mining and Quarrying†	..	T. R. U.	.... .... ....	.... .... ....	2,111 380 1,731
(6) Manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs.		T. R. U.	.... .... ....	83,186 19,825 63,361	1,67,691 42,194 1,25,497
(7) Construction	..	T. R. U.	.... .... ....	29,882 19,551 10,331	25,714 9,085 16,629
(8) Trade and Commerce	..	T. R. U.	1,48,273 25,221 1,23,052	51,654 10,283 41,371	75,611 14,404 61,207
(9) Transport, Storage and communications.		T. R. U.	52,928 6,489 46,439	34,827 4,647 30,180	42,652 8,405 34,247
(10) Other services	..	T. R. U.	4,61,113 1,07,347 3,53,768	1,41,467 27,879 1,13,588	1,63,516 33,151 1,30,365

\* Figures for 1951 in Column No. 4 included non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependents and those in Production other than cultivation.

† Statistics of Mining and Quarrying for 1961 is included in livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantation, orchards and allied activities.

TABLE 50

RETAIL PRICES OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES IN PUNE CITY  
(Prices in Rs.)

Commodity	Brief Description	Unit	Average price in the year			
			1965	1970	1974	1976
1. Rice (medium)		Kg.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.76
2. Wheat (medium)	Sarbat Gavran Bakshi	Kg.	1.43	1.24	2.80	1.75
3. Jowar (yellow)	....	Kg.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1.23
4. Gram (whole)	Punjab Gavran	Kg.	1.53	N.A.	2.73	2.21
5. Tur (dal)	....	Kg.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	..
6. Groundnut (oil)	Chakan unrefined	Kg.	2.97	5.17	Nill	9.26
7. Milk	Local Whole	Lt.	1.16	11.53	1.93	2.50
8. Goat-meat	Local	Kg.	3.64	4.54	9.02	11.05
9. Dry chillis	Indore Sankehwari	Kg.	2.71	6.37	7.06	9.56
10. Potato	Medium size	Kg.	0.59	0.96	1.12	1.50
11. Charcoal	Local	40 kg.	9.17	12.50	24.50	25.96
12. Shirting	....	Mtr.	2.87	4.76	7.56	10.56
13. Coating (cotton)	....	Mtr.	2.94	5.49	6.76	8.67
14. Washing Soap	501 bar	per bar	1.67	2.05	3.09	2.75
15. Toilet Soap	Hamam	per cake	N.A.	2.05	1.04	1.29

TABLE 51

AVERAGE DAILY WAGES, AGRICULTURAL AND SKILLED  
LABOURERS IN PUNE DISTRICT

(Wages in Rs.)

Centre and type of Labour		1961	1971	1974
PUNE				
I. Skilled Labour—				
(1) Carpenter	..	3.54	7.54	9.80
(2) Black-smith	..	3.48	6.84	9.30
(3) Cobbler	..	3.04	5.14	7.53
II. Unskilled Labour—				
(a) Agricultural Labour—				
(1) Male	..	1.58	3.09	3.66
(2) Female	..	1.20	2.19	2.69
III. Other Agricultural Labour—				
(1) Male	..	..	2.55	3.05
(2) Female	..	..	2.32	2.60
IV. Herdsman	..	1.00	2.94	3.50

TABLE 52

## EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS SINCE 1950-51

Year	No. of registrations	No. of placements	No. of vacancies notified	No. on live register at the end of the year
1950-51 ..	41,347	9,901	11,230	5,735
1960-61 ..	38,501	3,531	8,611	21,202
1970-71 ..	37,521	2,932	7,610	N.A.
1974-75 ..	41,688	N.A.	7,017	N.A.
1976-77 ..	38,356	3,054	8,984	N.A..

TABLE 53

## EMPLOYMENT IN VARIOUS CATEGORIES OF TRADE IN PUNE DISTRICT IN 1961 AND 1971

Categories of Trade	1961	1971
(1) Wholesale Trade .. .. ..	2,083	4,941
(2) Retail Trade .. .. ..	46,306	35,684
(3) Miscellaneous .. .. ..	3,265	15,427
Total ..	51,654	56,052

TABLE 54

## STATISTICS OF LAND REVENUE COLLECTION IN PUNE DISTRICT

Year	Total demand (including previous arrears)	Collection	
		Rs.	Rs.
1950-51 .. ..	30,49,480	20,75,504	
1960-61 .. ..	30,74,270	29,98,923	
1970-71 .. ..	61,14,000	43,93,000	
1974-75 .. ..	55,49,623	41,22,784	
1976-77 .. ..	61,53,000	41,15,000	

TABLE 55

STATISTICS OF INCOME REALISED FROM STAMP DUTY IN PUNE DISTRICT  
(Figures in Rs.)

Particulars	1970-71	1975-76
1. Income (stamps + cash) (Judicial).	18,62,226.50	42,72,977.20
Non-Judicial .. ..	45,31,055.55	78,79,820.25
Total ..	63,93,282.05	12,61,52,797.45
2. Discount paid to stamp vendors—		
Judicial .. ..	26,020.53	47,531.07
Non-Judicial .. ..	58,902.94	88,414.45
Total ..	84,923.47	1,35,945.52

TABLE 56

## STATISTICS OF SALES TAX COLLECTION IN PUNE DISTRICT

Particulars	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1976-77
1. No. of registered dealers under Bombay Sales Tax Act	N.A.	3,820	9,143	16,287
2. No. of registered dealers under Central Sales Tax Act	N.A.	1,720	4,001	7,370
3. No. of registered dealers under Profession Tax Act, 1975	N.A.	Nil	Nil	30,070
4. Receipts of Sales Tax under various heads—				
(1) Other Commodities (Rs.)	N.A.	87,68,522.58	5,68,32,931	18,46,28,551
(2) Sugarcane cess (Rs.)	N.A.	Nil	Nil	Nil
(3) Purchase Tax on sugar- cane (Rs.)		1,40,518.66	42,84,427.00	1,16,55,945
(4) Newspaper advertise- ment (Rs.)	N.A.	Nil	220.00	Nil
(5) Motor spirit (Rs.) ..	N.A.	150.98	2.00	138
(6) Sale of intoxicants (Rs.)	N.A.	287.42	Nil	Nil

TABLE 57

## STATISTICS OF REGISTRATION IN PUNE DISTRICT

Year	No. of Documents Registered	Value of property transferred (in Rs.)
1950-51	19,704	3,09,22,890
1960-61	14,957	3,12,28,802
1970-71	35,789	9,07,44,000

TABLE 58

## STATISTICS OF INCOME TAX COLLECTION IN PUNE DISTRICT

(Figures in '000 ' Rs.)

Particulars	1975-76
<b>I Salaries—</b>	
(a) No. of assessees .. .. ..	53,570
(b) Net collection (Rs.) .. .. ..	32,689
<b>II Companies—</b>	
(a) No. of assessees .. .. ..	391
(b) Net collection (Rs.) .. .. ..	1,24,916
<b>III Other Sources—</b>	
(a) No. of assessees .. .. ..	28,942
(b) Net collection (Rs.) .. .. ..	98,266
<b>IV Total—</b>	
(a) No. of assessees .. .. ..	82,903
(b) Net collection (Rs.) .. .. ..	2,55,871

TABLE 59

## DEMAND AND COLLECTION OF EXCISE REVENUE IN PUNE DISTRICT

Year	Total Demand for the year (Rs.)	Collection (Rs.)	Total net Excise Revenue (Rs.)
1950-51 .. .. ..	7,74,781	6,56,971	6,56,971
1954-55 .. .. ..	1,98,265	2,00,989	2,00,989
1960-61 .. .. ..	1,78,690	1,78,690	1,75,455
1970-71 .. .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1975-76 .. .. ..	2,91,25,416	2,91,25,416	2,91,25,416

TABLE 60

## LAND DISTRIBUTED TO LANDLESS LABOURERS AS ON 30TH JUNE 1978

Particulars	Land allotted
I. Distribution of surplus land Maharashtra Agricultural Lands (Ceiling on Holdings) Act, 1961 as Amended—	
1. Number of surplus cases .. ..	537 (Area-Hectares)
2. Total land declared surplus .. ..	5,669-88
3. Land distributed .. ..	4,582-91
4. Number of allottees— .. ..	2,939 (Land allotted hectares)
(1) Scheduled Castes 721 .. ..	1,082-08
(2) Scheduled Tribes 369 .. ..	825-74
(3) Nomadic Tribes 271 .. ..	380-67
(4) Neo-Buddhists 23 .. ..	56-77
(5) Others 1,555 .. ..	N.A.
II. Maharashtra Agricultural Land (Ceiling on Holdings) Act, 1961 (Principal Act)	
(1) Number of surplus cases .. ..	176 (Hectares)
(2) Total land declared surplus .. ..	6,089-16
(3) Land distributed .. ..	4,155-03
(4) Number of allottees .. ..	1,933

TABLE 61

## STATISTICS OF POLICE IN PUNE DISTRICT

Item	1951*	1961	1971	1974	1976
No. of Commissioners ..	..	..	N.A.	1	1
No. of Superintendents ..	..	1	2	4	5
No. of Assistant Superintendents ..	..	1	1	..	1
No. of Deputy Superintendents ..	..	3	4	7	10
No. of Inspectors ..	..	14	18	26	31
No. of Sub-Inspectors ..	..	106	95	162	170
Other ranks ..	..	2,883	3,342	4,421	N.A. 4,769
No. of Police Stations ..	..	45	29	32	33
No. of out-posts ..	..	59	48	85	88
No. of sub-posts ..	..	N.A.	N.A.	27	27
No. of lock-ups ..	..	N.A.	N.A.	27	28

\*Sanctioned strength of Police including Railway Police Force.

TABLE 62

## STATISTICS OF INCIDENCE OF CRIME IN PUNE DISTRICT

Year		Cognizable offences	Non-cognizable offences
1951	..	8,549	N.A.
1961	..	17,417	45,318
1971	..	27,331	52,296
1974	..	32,298	2,95,644
1975	..	31,532	81,336

TABLE 63

## WORK DISPOSED OFF IN CIVIL AND CRIMINAL COURTS IN PUNE DISTRICT

Year	Civil		Criminal	
	Original	Appellate	Original	Appellate
1950-51	8,738	817	151	387
1960-61	9,225	1,213	81,594	508
1970-71	14,697	1,303	95,016	646
1974	13,509	1,111	74,460	482
1976	11,712	1,440	95,014	367



---



TABLE 64

---

TABLE

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF

Name of Municipality	1950-51		1960-61	
	Income	Expenditure	Income	Expenditure
1. Junnar ..	83,208	87,602	1,51,510	1,84,848
2. Alandi ..	42,376	42,799	53,702	53,079
3. Lonavala ..	2,88,740	2,76,446	6,26,319	6,00,851
4. Talegaon Dabhade ..	85,238	79,100	1,07,458	92,690
5. Pimpri-Chinchwad ..	....	....	....	....
6. Saswad ..	63,919	60,709	1,39,330	1,21,076
7. Jejuri ..	28,613	30,933	49,776	49,568
8. Bhor ..	56,294	50,041	92,775	94,661
9. Indapur ..	23,108	26,680	61,645	68,496
10. Daund ..	1,07,146	1,20,024	2,31,179	2,68,182
11. Baramati ..	5,84,376	5,84,376	5,85,334	5,85,334
12. Sirur ..	62,856	70,351	1,52,575	1,43,181
13. Pune Municipal Corporation	1,07,56,164	91,70,580	1,70,81,181	1,74,79,909
14. Pune Cantt. Board ..	1,33,54,475	14,06,630	18,95,949	1,18,13,423
15. Kirkee Cantt. ..	3,80,129	3,59,370	7,26,640	34,77,000
16. Dehu Road Cantt. ..	Not existing	Not existing	9,28,946	9,27,747

64

## MUNICIPALITIES IN PUNE DISTRICT

1970-71		1974-75		1976-77	
Income	Expenditure	Income	Expenditure	Income	Expenditure
3,83,000	3,44,000	6,42,000	4,99,000	10,64,000	10,93,000
3,08,000	2,89,000	3,38,000	2,48,000	3,90,000	4,56,000
14,23,000	16,13,000	25,45,000	24,67,000	38,15,060	27,82,000
5,15,000	4,84,000	7,72,000	5,20,000	10,73,000	8,72,000
8,05,000	5,99,000	2,49,40,000	1,62,43,000	3,87,21,000	3,09,22,000
5,72,000	5,04,000	7,59,000	6,12,000	14,96,000	13,37,000
1,47,000	1,57,000	2,28,000	1,58,000	4,96,000	4,99,000
3,61,000	3,00,000	10,58,000	11,88,000	6,37,000	5,10,000
4,84,000	2,11,000	4,11,000	3,31,000	5,96,000	5,72,000
15,56,000	13,77,000	7,52,000	5,93,000	11,82,000	11,93,000
29,90,000	34,43,000	17,76,000	13,18,000	27,36,000	20,82,000
3,04,000	2,62,000	5,00,000	4,09,000	5,69,000	7,61,000
5,75,59,000	8,47,48,000	9,78,84,000	8,98,19,000	12,34,72,000	14,39,49,000
61,94,000	57,90,000	84,11,000	67,02,000	1,16,84,000	99,62,000
27,01,000	74,18,000	74,18,000	36,14,000	82,99,000	82,04,000
13,68,000	13,85,000	21,20,000	18,31,000	28,93,000	20,24,000

TABLE 65

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF PUNE ZILLA PARISHAD SINCE 1963-64

(Figures in '000' Rs.)

Particulars	1963-64	1966-67	1969-70	1972-73	1975-76
<b>(A) Receipts—</b>					
(1) Self-raised resources..	2, 119	2,948	5,727	2,885	6,665
(2) Government grants ..	25,154	36,993	43,839	54,898	79,852
(3) Government grants for agency schemes.	1,472	2,905	1,109	34,875	4,647
(4) Total debt ..	27,456	28,498	14,639	87,776	2,09,762
(5) Total revenue receipts	28,745	42,846	50,675	1,79,934	91,194
<b>(B) Expenditure—</b>					
(1) Total revenue expenditure.	27,300	4,51,391	43,070	90,221	85,826
(2) General administration.	1,790	2,825	3,783	3,299	5,774
(3) Education ..	15,346	20,777	23,000	29,626	55,269
(4) Co-operation ..	13,000	1,555	6,000	1,637	Nil
(5) Industries ..	36	42	99	54	Nil
(6) Agriculture ..	2,086	1,607	991	2,100	1,372
(7) Animal husbandry ..	196	275	539	617	974
(8) Public health ..	1,186	2,105	2,865	4,189	3,001
(9) Social welfare ..	1,066	1,555	1,260	1,637	1,992
(10) Community Development.	2,911	2,586	825	998	1,267
(11) Buildings and Communications.	2,291	8,995	4,715	27,079	6,630
(12) Irrigation ..	78	2,107	903	14,487	1,059
(13) Loans, deposits and advances.	27,130	28,943	19,626	86,655	1,97,625

TABLE 66

## STATISTICS OF PANCHAYAT SAMITIS IN PUNE DISTRICT

(Rs. in '000)

Panchayat Samiti	Years								
	1962-63			1970-71			1975-76		
	No. of Villages	Income	Expenditure	No. of Villages	Income	Expenditure	No. of Villages	Income	Expenditure
1. Junnar ..	83	2,97	1,97	97	7,00	5,33	115	10,11	10,62
2. Ambegaon ..	81	3,90	3,15	62	5,64	5,74	69	10,80	9,36
3. Khed ..	74	5,21	6,08	100	7,53	8,18	122	9,34	7,07
4. Sirur ..	52	4,44	4,55	70	6,74	7,68	80	7,36	8,40
5. Maval ..	52	1,74	84	63	3,11	3,16	63	11,46	7,13
6. Haveli ..	78	4,45	2,98	102	8,83	7,90	106	19,19	19,20
7. Daund ..	50	1,50	1,79	60	4,77	4,65	64	8,46	5,82
8. Mulshi ..	52	1,19	39	67	3,24	3,12	86	5,63	4,79
9. Velhe ..	24	2,40	2,63	33	1,19	1,15	48	2,87	3,57
10. Purandhar ..	68	2,91	2,53	74	6,99	6,34	74	6,97	5,10
11. Baramati ..	59	1,99	1,62	63	5,50	5,68	63	14,25	13,09
12. Indapur ..	52	3,12	3,52	64	4,23	3,83	75	5,72	7,74
13. Bhor ..	69	1,25	1,02	78	4,50	3,76	96	7,95	8,78

TABLE 67

## STATISTICS OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS IN PUNE DISTRICT

Year	No. of Village Panchayats	Income (Rs.)	Expenditure (Rs.)
1961-62 ..	704	22,07,224	20,06,437
1965-66 ..	832	83,93,507	78,21,435
1970-71 ..	933	69,48,000	67,02,000
1974-75 ..	1,026	74,70,000	85,38,000
1976-77 ..	1,061	1,20,11,000	1,10,67,000

TABLE 68

SLUM SITES, DWELLINGS AND POPULATION AS PER THE SURVEYS  
UNDERTAKEN BY PUNE MUNICIPAL CORPORATION.

Year of Survey	Slum Sites	Dwellings	Population
1960-61 .. ..	113	6,304	36,736
1968 .. ..	250	17,862	92,101
1976 .. ..	327	54,525	2,74,316

TABLE 69

## SLUM CLEARANCE SINCE 1ST APRIL 1949 TO 31ST MARCH 1977

No. of buildings constructed*	Year of possession of buildings	No. of tenements constructed	Total expenditure in Rs.
Ghorpade Peth Scheme No. 1 .. ..	1958	144	4,99,968
Kashiwadi F.P.N. 376 .. ..	1959	84	2,77,041
Bhamburda S. No. 100 and 101 .. ..	1960	304	8,65,296
Ghorpade Peth Scheme No. 2 .. ..	1961	144	5,86,934
Bhokarwadi .. ..	1963	48	2,04,370
Shivajinagar Health Camp (B plot) .. ..	1968	72	4,86,000
Bhamburda plot No. 24 (Wakadewadi) .. ..	1972	288	26,91,670

\*Besides these buildings sweepers colonies were constructed at three different sites with 264 tenements at the cost of Rs. 23,53,354. The construction for slum clearance and sweepers was done with 50 per cent loan and 50 per cent subsidy from State Government.

TABLE 70

FACILITIES PROVIDED IN SLUM AREAS SINCE 1ST APRIL 1949 TO  
31ST MARCH 1977

Name of Slum area	No. of water taps	Length of drainage (open) (km)	Length of road	Electrical facilities	No. of latrines	Year	Expenditure on improvement sanctioned by Slum Board	No. of facilities obtained
Mula road ..	10	1,100	600	7	46	1974-75 & 1976.	4,25,730	3,550
Kasaba S. S. No. 896 and 928.	4	480	185	3	14	1974-75	68,930	714
Bhavani Peth Gul Ali.	6	476	300	4	14	1974-75 & 1976.	1,31,214	1,100
Kamgar Putala plot No. 806, Shivajinagar.	16	1,191	300	2	44	1974-75 & 1976.	3,16,450	2,800
Gangalwadi ..	8	1,042	650	3	20	1974-75	2,25,820	2,000
Yeravada S. No. 10/11 and 12.	74	8,200	1,100	35	196	1975-76	17,62,060	14,706
Yeravada S. No. 191A.	26	1,800	1,100	20	100	1975-76	5,22,000	7,500
Yeravada S. No. 14.	40	3,000	2,500	12	60	1975-76	6,24,000	5,200
Yeravada S. No. 2	12	600	1,100	6	30	1975-76	1,80,000	1,500
Ghorpadi Peth, S. No. 17.	4	850	110	1	6	1975-76	1,80,000	1,325
Ghorpadi, S. No. 164 345 41.	12	400	200	4	40	1975-76	2,39,800	2,000
Bopodi S. No. 24-25.	24	2,400	900	12	60	1975-76	5,38,230	4,300
<b>Total</b>							<b>52,14,234</b>	<b>46,895</b>

TABLE 71

## STATISTICS OF TOWN PLANNING SCHEMES IN PUNE DISTRICT

Name of town	Total area within the Scheme	No. of original holdings	No. of final holdings	Total cost of the scheme (Rs.)
(1) Baramati No. 1 .. ..	47.77 hect. (118 acres)	305	300	10,00,802
(2) Lonavala No. 1 .. ..	161.87 hect. (400 acres)	226	226	7,20,731
(3) Pune Suburban No. 1 .. ..	19.2 hect (43 acres)	110	105	5,34,526
(4) Town planning scheme-Pune Sangamwadi area	530.54 hect. (1,311 acres.)	418	444	25,24,309
(5) Industrial town planning scheme-Hadapsar No. 1	97.13 hect. (240 acres)	8	31	4,29,984
(6) Town planning scheme-Pune No. 2 (Somwar and Mangalwar Peth)	N.A.	82	86	63,271
(7) Town planning scheme-Pune No. 1	551.99 hect (1,364 acres)	1,005	1,005	92,99,624

TABLE 72

## STATISTICS OF LITERACY ACCORDING TO RURAL-URBAN AND SEX BREAK-UP

	Males		No. of Literates		Total	
			Females			
	1971	1981*	1971	1981*	1971	1981*
Rural ..	3,82,247	6,21,589	2,48,728	3,13,855	6,30,975	9,35,444
Urban ..	3,81,960	7,82,224	2,48,606	5,34,450	6,30,566	13,16,684

\* The figures are provisional.

TABLE 73

## STATISTICS OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

Type of Education		1955-56	1965-66	1971-72	1973-74	1975-76
I. Pre-Primary	Institutions	..	27	144	23	42
	Pupils	..	2,114	4,057	2,758	4,720
	Teachers	..	78	144	91	152
II. Primary	Institutions	..	1,714	2,146	2,865	3,044
	Pupils	..	2,39,436	4,06,106	4,70,244	5,07,219
	Teachers	..	N.A.	10,079	12,636	15,963
III. Secondary	Institutions	..	17	242	336	345
	Pupils	..	39,363	1,05,616	1,42,837	1,67,272
	Teachers	..	N.A.	3,893	5,252	6,074

TABLE 74

## STATISTICS OF UNIVERSITY EDUCATION (HIGHER EDUCATION)

Year		No. of Institutions	No. of Students	No. of Teachers
1960-61	..	..	13,147	N.A.
1965-66	..	..	20,879	1,360
1971-72	..	..	33,116	1,863
1973-74	..	..	41,095	2,045
1975-76	..	..	42,709	2,020
1976-77	..	..	41,964	1,985

TABLE 75

## PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION IN PUNE DISTRICT, 1971-72

Type of Education	No. of Institutions	Enrolment
(1) Teachers' training under graduate level ..	12	1,497
(2) Higher education .. ..	45	4,234
(3) Professional and special education—school level.	22	2,268
(4) Professional and special education—under-graduate level.	3	498

TABLE 76

PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PUNE DISTRICT AS ON 31ST MARCH 1975

Tahsil					No. of Libraries
(1) Pune City	..	..	..	..	16
(2) Baramati	..	..	..	..	4
(3) Haveli	..	..	..	..	33
(4) Khed	..	..	..	..	3
(5) Ambegaon	..	..	..	..	5
(6) Junnar	..	..	..	..	90
(7) Sirur	..	..	..	..	4
(8) Daund	..	..	..	..	3
(9) Maval	..	..	..	..	4
(10) Indapur	..	..	..	..	5
(11) Bhor	..	..	..	..	3
(12) Velhe	..	..	..	..	1
(13) Purandhar	..	..	..	..	2
(14) Mulshi	..	..	..	..	1

TABLE 77

STATISTICS OF DEATHS DUE TO DIFFERENT DISEASES IN PUNE DISTRICT SINCE 1961

Year	Cholera	Small Pox	Fever	Diarrhoea	Respiratory diseases	Others	Total
1961	88	189	4,682	1,960	3,285	14,251	24,479
1965	12	113	3,714	2,129	3,115	17,698	26,869
1969	..	..	..	1,673	1,157	19,821	25,675
1974	45	3	..	1,407	1,343	17,865	25,188
1976	21	..	..	1,220	1,169	17,940	24,794

TABLE 78

## MEDICAL FACILITIES IN PUNE DISTRICT SINCE 1961

Facilities	1961	1965	1969	1974	1976
(1) Hospitals ..	15	19	25	19	24
(2) Maternity homes ..	24	42	48	11	11
(3) Dispensaries ..	29	32	36	35	51
(4) Primary health centres ..	21	27	20	21	82
(5) Doctors ..	307	647	427	589	539
(6) Vaidyas ..	3	13	N.A.	27	32
(7) Nurses ..	604	1,132	686	1,424	1,670
(8) Beds ..	3,157	5,815	3,162	6,756	6,929
(9) Indoor patients ..	N.A.	12,095	1,55,664	2,53,554	2,55,493
(10) Outdoor patients ..	3,61,074	3,59,300	18,64,649	1,575	2,007

TABLE 79

## FAMILY PLANNING STATISTICS IN PUNE DISTRICT

Year	No. of Sterilization operations done			No. of I.U.C.D. insertions performed	No. of Centres
	Vasectomy	Tubectomy	Total		
1972-73 ..	17,711	11,799	29,510	312	41
1974-75 ..	3,166	15,043	18,209	362	34
1976-77 ..	24,828	36,914	61,740	2,027	35

TABLE 80

## STATISTICS OF MALARIA AND SMALL-POX ERADICATION PROJECTS IN PUNE DISTRICT

Year	Malaria Eradication Scheme			Small-pox Eradication Scheme			
	No. of blood smears collected	No. of positives	No. of positive cases treated	Attacks	Deaths	Vaccination	
						Primary	Revaccination
1951 ..	Scheme was not in existence	439	..	1,211	377	24,163	56,933
1961 ..	50,804	439	..	596	101	31,906	2,44,294
1971 ..	1,70,557	2,555	2,105	9	3	93,950	1,69,024
1976 ..	3,83,496	47,937	39,778	..	..	85,671	1,60,239
1977 ..	1,90,205	25,563	17,121	..	..	83,818	37,813

TABLE 81

## STATISTICS OF PROHIBITION IN PUNE DISTRICT

Items	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1975-76
1. No. of trade import licences ..	1	1	2	6 (B-W)
2. No. of vendors licences ..	1	1	2	23 (FL-I)
3. No. of hotels and restaurant licences ..	1	1	19	107 (FL-II) 253 (CL-III)
4. No. of club licences ..	..	..	2	3
5. No. of beer licences ..	..	..	..	
6. No. of manufactoryes (C.L.I.) F.L. (PLL and BWR)	..	..	19	40 1 (PLL) 1 (CC-1) 1 (BWR-1)
7. No. of permits for liquor ..	566	5,227	6,701	60,819
8. Licences functioning Ord. Don. Spts. D. S. VI (Wholesale) (Retail) D. S. VI	2	6	4	4
Manufacturing (D.S.P.I.) ..	37	40	31	31
9. Toddy shops auctioned ..	..	..	95	93
10. Molasses (M.I) ..	1	3	5	5

TABLE 82

## PUBLIC TRUSTS REGISTERED IN PUNE DISTRICT

Type	Year			
		1961	1971	1976
(A) Trusts for Hindus ..	1,037	1,319	1,422	
(B) Trusts for Muslims ..	195	265	293	
(C) Trusts for Parsees ..	50	50	51	
(D) Trusts for Christians ..	28	35	35	
(E) Trusts not for the benefit of any particular community.	265	460	563	
(F) Trusts registered under the Societies Registration Act, 1860.	231	517	965	
Total ..	1,806	2,646	3,329	

TABLE 83

## NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN PUNE DISTRICT AS IN 1978

Name of Periodical	Medium	Period
(1) Sakal .. ..	Marathi ..	Daily
(2) Vishal Sahyadri .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(3) Kesari .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(4) Tarun Bharat .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(5) Prabhat .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(6) Sandhya .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(7) Poona Herald .. ..	English ..	Do.
(8) Pavana Samachar .. ..	Marathi ..	Evening daily
(9) Pune Samachar .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(10) Swarajya .. ..	Do. ..	Weekly
(11) Sadhana .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(12) Dinbandhu .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(13) Zankar .. ..	Sindhi ..	Do.
(14) Akhand Bharat .. ..	Marathi ..	Do.
(15) Sobat .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(16) Manus .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(17) Gatiman .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(18) Manohar .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(19) Ravivarchi Jatra .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(20) Shikshak Mitra .. ..	Do. ..	Fortnightly
(21) Rudrawani .. ..	Sanskrit ..	Do.
(22) Chitramaya Jag .. ..	Marathi ..	Monthly
(23) Lokshikshan .. ..	Do. ..	Do.

TABLE 83—contd.

Name of Periodical	Medium	Period
(24) Excise Patrika ..	Marathi ..	Monthly
(25) Vyapari Mitra ..	Do. ..	Do.
(26) Vyapari Maharashtra ..	Do. ..	Do.
(27) Sampada .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(28) Panchayat .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(29) Jeevan Shikshan ..	Do. ..	Do.
(30) Usmala .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(31) Bahar .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(32) Kridakhabar .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(33) Prapanch .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(34) Manini .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(35) Vahini .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(36) Stree .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(37) Kumar .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(38) Gokul .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(39) Adbhut .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(40) Naval .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(41) Hans .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(42) Mohini .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(43) Jyotish Samachar ..	Do. ..	Do.
(44) Jyotish Darshan ..	Do. ..	Do.
(45) Alibaba .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(46) Ekata .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(47) Uttamkatha ..	Do. ..	Do.

TABLE 83—contd.

Name of Periodical	Medium	Period
(48) Kathalaxmi .. ..	Marathi ..	Monthly
(49) Jatra .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(50) Kirloskar .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(51) Prasad .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(52) Buva .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(53) Painjan .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(54) Maharashtra .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(55) Menaka .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(56) Rajhans .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(57) Rohini .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(58) Wangmayshobha .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(59) Sahyadri .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(60) Sudarshan .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(61) Shreeyut .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(62) Mauli .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(63) Shamsundar .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(64) Vidnyanyug .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(65) Vasudha .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(66) Anand .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(67) Srushtigayan .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(68) Shalapatrak .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(69) Anjali .. ..	Do. ..	Do.
(70) Balawadi .. ..	Do. ..	Yearly
(71) Sharada .. ..	Sanskrit ..	Fortnightly
(72) Maharashtra Sahitya Patrika	Marathi ..	Quarterly.